

AUCTION

156

20 MAY 2025



The
Dr. Irving Schneider
Collection

Part 1

Anglo-Saxon and Norman Coins



DG David Guest
Numismatics

NAC

Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG



AUCTION

156

20 MAY 2025

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* NAC USA LLC is a separate legal entity from Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG and operates independently in the United States

Auktionsbedingungen

Durch die Teilnahme an der Auktion werden die folgenden Bedingungen anerkannt:

1. Die Versteigerung erfolgt in Schweizer Franken. Der Zuschlag erfolgt nach dreimaligem Aufruf an den Höchstbietenden, dessen Gebot vom Auktionator (für elektronische (online) Auktionen: virtueller Auktionator) anerkannt wurde, und verpflichtet zur Annahme. Der Ausruf erfolgt in der Regel bei 80% des Schätzpreises, sofern nicht höhere Angebote vorliegen. Schriftliche Gebote haben Vorrang gegenüber telefonischen oder elektronischen Geboten. Jeder Ersteigerer verpflichtet sich persönlich für die durch ihn getätigten Käufe. Er kann nicht nachträglich geltend machen, für Rechnung Dritter gehandelt zu haben.
2. Telefonische oder schriftliche Bietaufträge (auch per E-Mail oder Fax) von nichtanwesenden Interessenten werden bis 24 Stunden vor Auktionsbeginn entgegengenommen. Elektronische Angebote über die Onlineplattform werden bis zum Zeitpunkt des Beginns der elektronischen Auktion angenommen. Sie sind unwiderruflich und verbindlich. Telefonische Bieter sind damit einverstanden, dass das Gespräch aufgezeichnet werden kann. Das Auktionshaus übernimmt keinerlei Haftung für schriftliche, elektronische und telefonische Bietaufträge.
3. Bieter werden gebeten, sich vor der Auktion zu legitimieren und anschliessend registrieren zu lassen. Das Auktionshaus kann eine Bankreferenz und/oder Sicherheiten verlangen. Es steht im Ermessen des Auktionshauses, eine Person nicht an der Auktion teilnehmen zu lassen.
4. Es steht dem Versteigerer nach seinem Ermessen frei, ein Gebot heraufzusetzen oder ohne Angabe von Gründen abzulehnen. Der Versteigerer behält sich ferner das Recht vor, Lose zu vereinigen, zu trennen, ausserhalb der Reihenfolge anzubieten oder wegzulassen bzw. von der Auktion zurückzuziehen.
5. Auf dem Zuschlagspreis ist ein Aufgeld (Provision) von 22,5% zu entrichten. Internet Live Bieter entrichten ein zusätzliches Aufgeld von 1% auf den Zuschlagspreis. Die schweizerische Mehrwertsteuer von 8,1% wird auf den Endpreis (Zuschlagspreis plus alle weiteren vom Auktionshaus dem Käufer in Rechnung gestellte Beträge) erhoben. **Goldmünzen (AV) sind von der MwSt. befreit.**
Bei Ausfuhr des ersteigerten Objekts ins Ausland wird dem Käufer die MwSt. zurückerstattet, wenn er eine rechtsgültige Ausfuhrdeklaration des schweizerischen Zolls beibringt.
6. Der Gesamtpreis wird mit erfolgtem Zuschlag zur Zahlung fällig und ist vor der Aushändigung des Objekts zu bezahlen, ausser es sei vor der Auktion eine andere schriftliche Abmachung getroffen worden. Für verspätete Zahlungen wird ein Verzugszins von 1% pro Monat in Rechnung gestellt. Das Eigentum geht erst mit der vollständigen Bezahlung auf den Käufer über. In der Regel liefert NAC das ersteigerte Objekt nicht vor der Bezahlung an den Käufer aus. Eine allfällige frühere Auslieferung bewirkt ausdrücklich keinen Eigentumsübergang und ändert nichts an der Zahlungsverpflichtung des Käufers. Hat der Käufer nicht sofort und auch nicht innert fünf Tagen ab Erhalt einer eingeschriebenen schriftlichen Mahnung bezahlt, so ist NAC ohne weiteres und ohne weitere Anzeige berechtigt, vom Verkauf zurückzutreten.
7. Versand und Versicherung erfolgen auf Kosten und Risiko des Käufers (Ersteigerers). Im Ausland verrechnete Gebühren und Steuern gehen zulasten des Käufers (Ersteigerers). Diesem obliegt es, sich über ausländische Zoll- und Devisenvorschriften zu informieren. Das Auktionshaus übernimmt keine Haftung für allfällige Zuwiderhandlungen gegen solche Vorschriften.
8. Der Käufer verpflichtet sich, die erworbenen Waren nicht in Länder oder Gebiete zu exportieren, die wirtschaftlichen Sanktionen, Embargos oder anderen Handelsbeschränkungen unterliegen, die von der Schweizerischen Eidgenossenschaft verhängt wurden. Darüber hinaus verpflichtet sich der Käufer, die erworbenen Waren nicht an Personen oder Einrichtungen zu übertragen oder ihnen zur Verfügung zu stellen, die von Sanktionen der Schweizerischen Eidgenossenschaft betroffen sind, und alle aktuellen Schweizer Vorschriften bezüglich Export und Sanktionen einzuhalten.
9. Alle Angaben im Katalog wurden nach bestem Wissen und Gewissen zusammengestellt. Erweist sich ein Objekt nach dem Auktionsverkauf als Fälschung, so wird NAC den Verkauf namens des Einlieferers rückgängig machen und dem Käufer (Ersteigerer) den Kaufpreis (inkl. MWST) zurückerstatten. Der Käufer (Ersteigerer) kann eine solche Rückabwicklung ab dem Tag des Zuschlages für einen Zeitraum von zwei Jahren verlangen, sofern er den Mangel nach Entdeckung desselben mit eingeschriebenem Brief innert einer Frist von 5 Tagen gerügt hat.
10. Die zur Versteigerung gelangenden Objekte werden für Rechnung Dritter versteigert oder sind Eigentum des Auktionshauses. Der Käufer (Ersteigerer) hat keinen Anspruch auf Bekanntgabe des Einlieferers und ist damit einverstanden, dass das Auktionshaus auch von diesem eine Provision erhält.
11. NAC behält sich das Recht vor, eigens erstellte Fotografien oder Abbildungen der Objekte in seinen Publikationen und/oder auf seiner Website zu veröffentlichen und damit zu werben.
12. Die vorstehenden Bedingungen sind Bestandteil eines jeden einzelnen an der Auktion geschlossenen Kaufvertrags. Änderungen sind nur schriftlich gültig. Sofern Teile dieser Auktionsbedingungen der geltenden Rechtslage nicht mehr oder nicht vollständig entsprechen sollten, bleiben die übrigen Teile in ihrem Inhalt und ihrer Gültigkeit unberührt. Massgebend ist die deutsche Fassung dieser Auktionsbedingungen.
13. Die Auktion findet unter Mitwirkung des Stadtammannes Zürich 1 statt. Jede Haftung der mitwirkenden Behörde, des Stadtammanns, der Gemeinde oder des Staates für Handlungen des Auktionators entfällt. Das Vertragsverhältnis zwischen den Parteien untersteht in allen Teilen dem schweizerischen Recht. Erfüllungsort ist der Sitz des Auktionshauses in 8001 Zürich, und ausschliesslicher Gerichtsstand ist Zürich.

Conditions of Sale

The following terms and conditions are accepted by all persons participating in the auction:

1. Auction bidding is conducted in Swiss Francs. The highest bidder who has been acknowledged by the auctioneer when the hammer falls after the third call, has legally bought the lot (for e-auctions there will be a virtual auctioneer). Bidding usually begins at 80% of the estimate, provided no higher offers have been submitted. Written bids have priority over telephone and electronic bids. The successful bidder has committed himself personally to the purchases made. He cannot claim to have acted on behalf of a third party.
2. Absentee bidders can send bids electronically until the start of the sale. Bidders wishing to send a written bid by email, fax or participate by telephone must send their bids no later than 24 hours before the start of the auction. All bids are final and binding. Telephone bidders must agree that calls may be recorded. The auction house does not take responsibility for bidding mandates made by telephone, electronically or in writing.
3. Bidders must show proof of identification before the auction, and subsequently register. The Auction House may require a bank reference and/or guarantee. The Auction House reserves the right to deny a person from participating in the auction.
4. The auctioneer may raise or reject a bid without giving a reason. Furthermore, they have the right to combine, separate, and offer catalogue lots in a different order, as well as omit or withdraw them from the auction.
5. A commission of 22.5% will be levied on the hammer price - bidders using our Live Internet facilities pay an additional charge of 1%. The Swiss value added tax (VAT) of 8.1% is payable on the final price (hammer price, plus buyer's commission and any other amounts chargeable by the Auction House to the buyer). **Gold coins (AV) are exempt from VAT.**

If the purchases are exported, then the VAT will be refunded on production of a legally valid original export declaration issued by Swiss Customs.

6. Payment in Swiss Francs is due immediately upon adjudication of the lot and has to be paid with the release of the object to the Buyer, unless otherwise agreed in writing before the sale. Late payments will be subject to a monthly default interest of 1%. The ownership of a lot will not pass to the Buyer until NAC has received full payment on their account. NAC will generally not release a lot to a Buyer before payment. Earlier release of the lot does explicitly not affect its title nor the Buyer's obligation to pay.

If the Buyer has failed to make immediate payment or within 5 days after receipt of a registered, written reminder, NAC may in its sole discretion cancel the sale of the lot.

7. Shipping and insurance are at the buyer's (successful bidder's) cost and risk. Any fees and charges payable abroad are borne by the buyer (successful bidder) who is responsible for acquiring the necessary information on any applicable customs and foreign exchange regulations. The Auction House accepts no liability for any contraventions of such regulations.
8. The Buyer undertakes not to export the purchased goods to countries or territories subject to economic sanctions, embargoes, or other trade restrictions imposed by the Swiss Confederation. Furthermore, the Buyer undertakes not to transfer or make available the purchased goods to individuals or entities that are subject to sanctions imposed by the Swiss Confederation, and to comply with all current Swiss regulations regarding export and sanctions.
9. All identifications and descriptions of the items sold in this catalogue are statements of opinion and were made in good faith. Should an item sold later be found to be a fake, NAC shall cancel the sale made on behalf of the consignor and refund the sale's price (including VAT as applicable) to the buyer. The buyer is entitled to claim such a refund within a period of two years from the date of the auction, provided that they have notified NAC of the defect by registered letter within 5 days from its detection.
10. The objects which come under the hammer are auctioned on behalf of a third party or are property of the Auction House. The buyer (successful bidder) has no entitlement to have the identity of the consignor disclosed to them and acknowledges that the Auction House might receive a commission from the consignor for the sale.
11. NAC reserves the right to use photographs and other representations of objects sold at auction, for promotional purposes, in its own publications and on its website.
12. The above conditions are a component of each individual contract of sale concluded at the auction. Alterations must be made in writing in order to be valid. If any parts of these Terms and Conditions should be no longer or not fully be in conformity with the valid legal situation, this shall not affect the content and validity of the remaining parts. The above-mentioned conditions are written in German, French, Italian and English; the only valid text is the German one.
13. The auction takes place under the supervision of officials of the city of Zurich (Stadtammannamt Zurich 1). Any liability of the cooperating authority, the municipality or the state for acts of the auctioneer is waived. The contractual relationship between parties is subject in all facets to Swiss law. Place of performance is the registered office of the Auction House in 8001 Zurich, and the exclusive court of jurisdiction is Zurich.

Conditions de la vente aux enchères

Du fait de la participation à la vente aux enchères, les conditions suivantes sont réputées être acceptées :

1. Les enchères sont effectuées en Francs Suisses. L'adjudication est réalisée après trois appels consécutifs du plus offrant dont l'offre a été acceptée par le commissaire-priseur et qui constitue une obligation (pour les ventes aux enchères électroniques il y aura le commissaire-priseur virtuel). La mise à prix est effectuée en règle générale à 80 %, dans la mesure où il n'y a pas d'offres disponibles et plus élevées. Les offres formulées par écrit sont prioritaires sur les offres téléphoniques ou électroniques. Chaque enchérisseur s'engage personnellement en ce qui concerne les acquisitions réalisées par ses soins. Il ne peut pas faire valoir le fait d'avoir agi pour le compte d'une tierce personne.
2. Les demandes d'enchères par téléphone ou par écrit (également par moyen électronique) pour les personnes intéressées et non présentes (ou plutôt en ligne pour les ventes aux enchères électroniques) doivent être réceptionnées jusqu'à 24 heures avant le début de la vente aux enchères. Toutes les offres sont finales et contraignantes. Les enchérisseurs par téléphone acceptent que la communication téléphonique puisse être enregistrée. La salle des ventes n'assume aucune responsabilité quant aux enchères effectuées par téléphone, électronique ou par écrit.
3. Les enchérisseurs sont priés de se légitimer avant la vente aux enchères et de se faire enregistrer à l'issue de la vente. La salle des ventes peut exiger une référence bancaire et/ou une garantie. La salle des ventes a le droit de ne pas laisser une personne participer à la vente aux enchères.
4. L'enchérisseur peut, à sa guise, surenchérir une offre ou bien la décliner sans indication de motifs. L'enchérisseur se réserve en outre le droit d'associer des lots, de les séparer, de faire des offres en dehors de l'ordre prévu ou de les laisser de côté, voire de se retirer de la vente aux enchères.
5. Une commission de 22,5% est perçue sur le prix d'adjudication. Les acquéreurs qui souhaitent participer aux enchères en ligne avec nos facilités Live Internet paieront un frais supplémentaire de 1%. La taxe à la valeur ajoutée suisse d'un montant de 8,1 % sera perçue sur le prix définitif (prix d'adjudication plus supplément et sur tous les autres montants facturés à l'acquéreur par la salle des ventes). **Les pièces de monnaie en or (AV) sont dispensées de la TVA.**

En cas d'exportation de l'objet adjudiqué vers l'étranger, l'acquéreur se voit restituer la TVA lorsqu'il est en mesure de présenter une déclaration d'exportation réglementaire, en bonne et due forme, des autorités douanières suisses.
6. Le prix total en francs suisses est exigible immédiatement après adjudication et doit être acquitté avant la remise de l'objet adjudiqué sauf si un autre accord écrit a été conclu avant la vente aux enchères. Pour les paiements effectués ultérieurement un intérêt moratoire de 1% par mois sera facturé. La transmission de la propriété à l'acquéreur a lieu seulement à paiement intégral. En général, NAC ne remet pas l'objet adjudiqué à l'acquéreur avant paiement. Une éventuelle livraison antérieure n'entraîne expressément aucun transfert de propriété et ne modifie en rien l'obligation de paiement de l'acheteur.

En cas que l'acquéreur n'a pas payé simultanément et non plus entre les cinq jours après réception d'un avertissement sous pli recommandé, NAC est en droit de se départir du contrat sans autre formalité et sans avis ultérieur.
7. Les frais d'envoi et d'assurance sont à charge et au risque de l'acquéreur (enchérisseur). Les taxes ou les impôts facturés à l'étranger sont à la charge de l'acquéreur (enchérisseur). Il lui incombe de s'informer au sujet des directives étrangères en matière de douane et de devises. La salle des ventes décline toute responsabilité pour les éventuelles infractions à l'encontre de ces directives.
8. L'Acheteur s'engage à ne pas exporter les biens achetés vers des pays ou territoires soumis à des sanctions économiques, des embargos ou d'autres restrictions commerciales imposées par la Confédération suisse. En outre, l'Acheteur s'engage à ne pas transférer ou mettre à disposition les biens achetés à des individus ou entités faisant l'objet de sanctions imposées par la Confédération suisse, et à respecter toutes les réglementations suisses en vigueur en matière d'exportation et de sanctions.
9. Toutes les indications mentionnées dans le catalogue sont rassemblées en toute conscience et en toute bonne foi. S'il s'avérait après la vente qu'un objet n'était pas authentique, NAC annulerait la vente faite de la part du consignataire et rembourserait le prix de vente (y compris toute TVA appliquée) à l'acheteur. L'acheteur a droit à demander un tel remboursement entre une période de 2 ans à partir de la date de la vente aux enchères, pourvu qu'il ait averti NAC du défaut par lettre recommandée dans un délai de 5 jours depuis sa détection.
10. Les objets mis aux enchères le sont pour le compte de tierces personnes ou bien sont la propriété de la salle des ventes. L'acquéreur (enchérisseur) n'a aucun droit d'obtenir communication du nom de la personne qui met en vente et se déclare en accord avec le fait que la salle des ventes perçoive une provision de cette dernière.
11. NAC se réserve le droit d'utiliser les photographes et d'autres représentations des objets vendus lors de ses ventes aux enchères à des fins promotionnelles, dans ses propres publications et sur son site Internet
12. Les présentes conditions font partie intégrante de tout contrat de vente conclu dans le cadre de la vente aux enchères. Les modifications ne sont valables que par écrit. Le fait que des parties des présentes conditions de vente aux enchères venaient à ne plus correspondre, ou du moins plus intégralement, à la situation juridique en vigueur, n'affecte en rien les autres parties, ni dans leur contenu, ni dans leur validité. La version en langue allemande constitue la référence des présentes conditions de vente aux enchères.
13. La vente se déroule sous la supervision des fonctionnaires de la ville de Zurich (Stadtammannamt Zurich 1). L'autorité coopérante, la municipalité et l'État sont exonérés de toute responsabilité pour les actes du commissaire-priseur. La relation contractuelle entre les parties en cause est soumise, dans toutes ses composantes, au droit Suisse. La compétence juridique est fixée au siège de la salle des ventes à 8001 Zurich, et le for juridique exclusif est Zurich.

Condizioni di vendita

La partecipazione all'asta comporta l'accettazione delle seguenti condizioni:

1. La valuta in cui viene condotta l'asta è il Franco Svizzero. L'aggiudicazione al miglior offerente, individuato dal banditore, avviene dopo la terza chiamata e comporta per l'aggiudicatario l'acquisto con tutti i relativi obblighi di legge. Le offerte partono generalmente dall' 80% del prezzo di stima a meno che una o più offerte d'importo maggiore siano state presentate. Le offerte scritte hanno la precedenza sulle offerte telefoniche o elettroniche. Il partecipante all'asta è personalmente responsabile per l'acquisto effettuato e non può pretendere di avere agito per conto di terzi.
2. I partecipanti all'asta non presenti in sala possono presentare offerte telefonicamente, in forma scritta, o per via elettronica fino a 24 ore prima dell'inizio dell'asta. Ogni offerta è finale e vincolante. Coloro che trasmettono la propria offerta telefonicamente, prestano il proprio consenso all'eventuale registrazione della telefonata. La casa d'asta non si assume alcun tipo di responsabilità per le offerte trasmesse in forma scritta, elettronica o telefonica.
3. Per concorrere all'asta, i partecipanti dovranno esibire un documento d'identità e registrarsi. La casa d'asta si riserva il diritto di richiedere referenze bancarie o un deposito cauzionale per permettere la partecipazione all'asta. La casa d'asta si riserva inoltre il diritto di rifiutare la partecipazione all'asta di un soggetto.
4. Il banditore d'asta ha la facoltà di aumentare o rifiutare un'offerta secondo la propria discrezionalità e senza necessità di fornire una motivazione. Il banditore si riserva inoltre il diritto di unire, separare, cambiare la sequenza prevista o di eliminare e/o ritirare dall'asta determinati lotti.
5. Al prezzo d'aggiudicazione va aggiunta una commissione del 22,5%. Gli offerenti che parteciperanno all'asta 'live' attraverso internet pagheranno un costo supplementare dell'1%. L'imposta svizzera sul valore aggiunto, pari attualmente al 8,1%, viene applicata sul prezzo finale (prezzo d'aggiudicazione più commissione ed ogni altro importo imputabile al compratore dalla casa d'aste). **Le monete in oro (AV) sono esonerate dal pagamento dell'IVA.**
In caso d'esportazione dell'oggetto acquistato all'asta verso un paese estero, il compratore ha diritto al rimborso dell'IVA a seguito di consegna di una valida dichiarazione d'esportazione dell'ufficio doganale della Confederazione Elvetica.
6. Il pagamento del prezzo totale è dovuto al momento dell'accettazione dell'offerta e deve essere effettuato prima della consegna dell'oggetto, se non diversamente concordato per iscritto prima dell'asta. I pagamenti in ritardo saranno soggetti a un interesse dell'1% al mese. La proprietà non passerà all'acquirente fino al completo pagamento. Di norma, la NAC non consegnerà l'oggetto d'asta all'acquirente prima del pagamento. Una consegna anticipata non comporta espressamente un trasferimento di proprietà e non modifica l'obbligo di pagamento dell'acquirente. Se il compratore non dovesse effettuare il pagamento subito o entro 5 giorni dalla ricezione di una raccomandata scritta da NAC come avviso di mancato pagamento, la NAC si riserverà la facoltà di cancellare la vendita di tale lotto.
7. I costi ed il rischio della spedizione sono a carico dell'acquirente. Qualunque imposta e contributo legalmente dovuto nel paese d'esportazione è a carico dell'acquirente (compratore in sede d'asta) il quale è responsabile della conoscenza di norme vigenti in materia doganale e di valuta. La casa d'asta non si assume alcuna responsabilità nell'eventuale violazione di tali prescrizioni.
8. L'Acquirente si impegna a non esportare i beni acquistati verso Paesi o territori soggetti a sanzioni economiche, embarghi o altre restrizioni commerciali imposte dalla Confederazione Svizzera. Inoltre, l'Acquirente si impegna a non trasferire o mettere a disposizione i beni acquistati a individui o entità che sono oggetto di sanzioni imposte dalla Confederazione Svizzera, e a rispettare tutte le normative vigenti in Svizzera in materia di esportazione e sanzioni.
9. Le indicazioni e descrizioni contenute nel catalogo sono opinioni soggettive ed espresse in buona fede. Nel caso in cui un oggetto venisse ritenuto falso, NAC annullerà la vendita condotta per conto del consegnatario e rimborserà all'acquirente il prezzo di vendita (compreso di IVA, se applicata). L'acquirente ha diritto di richiedere tale rimborso entro un periodo di due anni a partire dalla data della vendita all'asta, a condizione che abbia avvisato NAC del difetto tramite lettera raccomandata entro cinque giorni dalla sua scoperta.
10. Gli oggetti offerti vengono messi all'asta per conto di terzi o sono di proprietà della casa d'asta. L'acquirente (compratore in sede d'asta) non ha il diritto di conoscere l'identità del consegnatario dell'oggetto e prende atto che alla casa d'asta potrebbe venir corrisposta dal consegnatario una commissione per la vendita.
11. NAC si riserva il diritto di usare fotografie e altre ripresentazioni di oggetti venduti durante l'asta, nelle proprie pubblicazioni e sul proprio sito internet per motivi promozionali.
12. Le condizioni sopra menzionate costituiscono parte integrante di ciascun contratto individuale di vendita concluso nell'asta. Eventuali modifiche saranno ritenute valide solo se fatte in forma scritta. Nel caso in cui una parte delle presenti Condizioni di Vendita non dovesse essere più totalmente conforme alle vigenti disposizioni di legge, ciò non avrà effetto sulla validità delle parti restanti. L'unica versione di testo delle Condizioni di Vendita che ha valore legale è quella in lingua tedesca.
13. L'asta si svolge sotto la supervisione dei funzionari della città di Zurigo (Stadtammannamt Zurich 1). L'autorità cooperante, il comune e lo stato sono esonerati da qualsiasi responsabilità circa le azioni del banditore. Il rapporto contrattuale fra le parti è regolato in tutti i suoi aspetti dal diritto della Confederazione Elvetica. Il luogo d'adempimento è la sede della casa d'aste a Zurigo (8001). Il foro competente è esclusivamente quello di Zurigo.

**TIME TABLE
ZEITTADEL
ORDRE DE VENTE
ORDINE DI VENDITA**

Tuesday, 20 May 2025

16:30 - 18:00

Lots 3001 - 3160

**EXHIBITIONS
AUSSTELLUNG
EXPOSITION
ESPOSIZIONI**

**London – At our premises
32 Davies Street, W1K 4ND London**

22 April 2025 – 2 May 2025
Monday to Friday 9:30 – 17:30
Saturday & Sunday by appointment only

**Zurich – At our premises
Schipfe 2, 8001 Zurich**

14 May 2025 – 17 May 2025
Monday to Friday 9:30 – 17:30
Saturday & Sunday by appointment only

**Zurich – At the Hotel Baur au Lac
Talstrasse 1, 8001 Zurich**

18 May 2025 - 19 May 2025
10:00 - 18:00

20 May 2025
10:00 - 14:00

Please visit our auction online at www.arsclassicacoins.com

Die Auktion erfolgt unter Mitwirkung eines Beamten des Stadtammannamtes Zürich 1. Jede Haftung des anwesenden Beamten, der Gemeinde und des Staates für Handlungen des Auktionators entfällt.

Gradi di conservazione

Fdc Fior di conio
Spl Splendido
BB Bellissimo
MB Molto bello

Grades of preservation

Fdc Uncirculated
Extremely fine
Very fine
Fine

Erhaltungsgrad

Stempelglanz
Vorzüglich
Sehr schön
Schön

Degrés de conservation

Fleur de coin (FDC)
Superbe
Très beau
Beau

Grados de Conservación

FDC
EBC
MBC
BC

Several advantages are available for our US based clients through NAC USA, LLC – our partnership with Shanna Schmidt Numismatics Inc. based in Chicago.

- Upon request, our American clients will be able to have their purchases shipped from Chicago. NAC USA LLC will import the coins into the US and will take care of all customs formalities.
- We also offer the possibility to pay directly to our US bank account in US dollars at a fixed exchange rate agreed after the sale.
- If you would like to take advantage of this new service after the auction, please contact us at zurich@arsclassicacoins.com and we will make the necessary arrangements.
- US customers wishing to consign coins to either NAC or Naville can contact our Chicago office directly via email at usa@arsclassicacoins.com or via phone at +1 312 883 8541.

All coins in this catalogue are most likely exempt from any US import tariffs, as they have been exported from the United States within the last 3 years and should be able to be returned under HTSUS subheading 9801.00.10. We have consulted a leading U.S. law firm specialised in International Trade who confirmed that in principle this is possible, but highlighting the lack of rulings in the specific context of ancient coins sold at auction. Again, we do hope to have more clarity before the auction.

We also offer our US clients the option of storing coins purchased at NAC auctions in our London office at no additional cost and without paying any import duties in the United Kingdom. Normal shipping fees will apply if the client chooses to relocate their purchases to another location, whether within the US or abroad.

**Dr. Irving Schneider
(1928-2023)**

Dr. Irving Schneider bought his first coin in 1961. It was a Standing Liberty Quarter that he spotted at a coin and stamp dealership around the corner from his office in Utica, NY. As a young podiatrist starting up a new practice, he struggled to explain to his beloved wife Barbara why he had spent \$25 on a 25-cent coin. Thankfully she was understanding, and so began a passion for numismatics which would endure for the rest of Dr. Schneider's life.

Over the next ten years Dr. Schneider assembled a representative collection of U.S. coins in excellent condition. In the mid 1960s his attention was drawn to the (in many ways precursor) British series which, by comparison, appeared not only remarkably good value but, as a collecting field, offered greater depth – especially for an avid reader of history - and challenge. Dr. Schneider started buying from the dealer Dave Hess of Baton Rouge, Louisiana. Hess introduced him to Spink & Son in London and Patrick Finn, the firm's hammered coin specialist and the foremost expert of his day. This was the start of a long business relationship and steadfast friendship.

With Patrick's guidance, Dr. Schneider came to concentrate on Pennies, Groats and Shillings, three of the principal silver denominations of the English currency, with the aim of acquiring as many of the distinct types identified in the Standard Catalogue of British Coins as possible. Several Celtic coins were included as a prelude to the collection, as well as Halfcrowns from Royalist mints of the English Civil War where no Shilling was available. From the beginning there was a strong emphasis on condition and provenance which Dr. Schneider diligently researched and recorded. Through Patrick, Dr. Schneider was introduced to the British Numismatic Society and fellow collectors and students of the British series, several of whom became good friends, among them Marion Archibald at the British Museum.

Dr. Schneider's interest in milled Shillings also led him to work with Mark Rasmussen. The close connection with his numismatic mentor continued after Patrick started his own business in 1993. Dr. Schneider's frequent dealings with Spink were maintained by May Sinclair and, from 2007, David Guest with whom he continued to work closely as Guest's career developed.



This first sale presents a selection of Anglo-Saxon and Norman coins from the Dr. Irving Schneider collection; from the artistic Sceats of the late seventh century, the earliest silver currency of the English-speaking peoples, to the rare Baronial Pennies of the reign of King Stephen in the mid 12th century. These coins bear witness to the flowering of Anglo-Saxon culture, the vicissitudes of the Viking raids and settlement, the birth of the English nation, the conquest of the Normans and later period of the Anarchy. It is worthy of note that these coins are often the only surviving artefacts that exist for the rulers in whose name they were issued.

Not only is the overall condition exceptional - many of the coins offered for sale here are the finest in private hands or, indeed, the finest known - but also a remarkable number have been published in the major reference studies of the coinages of this period. As the reader will see from the provenances given in the catalogue, a very high proportion have graced the finest cabinets of English coins that have been formed in the past three hundred years. Moreover, several coins in the Dr. Irving Schneider Collection are the only complete examples possible for a collector to own.

Given the extreme rarity of much of the material and the preference of the collector for obtaining quality specimens, assembling such a group of coins can only be possible over a considerable period of time. It took Dr. Schneider some 60 years to build his collection, an undertaking that gave him immense pleasure. The intense thrill of the pursuit, the meditative release found in the contemplation of each acquisition and the ability to forge the personal relationships required to make such an endeavour successful, were the requisite qualities Dr. Schneider was fortunate to possess. So too was the firmly held belief that, in the long tradition of the preservation of these precious historical objects, the private enthusiast plays a vital role.



Provenances

Addington, S.	Purchased en bloc by H. Montagu, 1883
Agricola [R.S. James]	Spink Auction 31, 12 October 1983
Argyll, Duke of	Purchased en bloc by Spink & Son, 1949
Armitage, E. F. P.	Purchased by Spink & Son, 1960
Arnold, Dr. F. O.	Collection offered in Spink Numismatic Circular (January-February) 1953
Astronomer [F. McClean]	Sotheby, 11 June 1906
Bagnall, A. E.	Portions of collection purchased by Spink & Son in 1952 and 1964; other coins sold privately as indicated
Barclay, C.	Sotheby, 21 March 1831
Bareford, H.	Stack's, 22-23 October 1981
Bascom, G. J.	Sotheby, 15 June 1914
Bateman Heirlooms	Sotheby, 4 May 1893
Bergne, J. B.	Sotheby, 20 May 1873
Bird, Dr. B.	Glendining, 20 November 1974
Bliss, T.	Sotheby, 22 March 1916 (Pt. I)
Blunt, C. E.	Collection of Anglo-Saxon coins donated to the Fitzwilliam Museum post mortem; some individual coins sold privately beforehand as indicated
Bower, G. W.	Glendining, 16 June 1977
Brand, V. M.	Collection widely dispersed post-mortem from 1932. Many were consigned to English dealers by B. G. Johnson from 1933-1947
Brettell, R. P. V.	Glendining, 28 October 1970
Brice, W.	Purchased en bloc by H. Montagu, 1887
Brumell, J.	Sotheby, 19 April 1850
Bruun, L. E.	Sotheby, 18 May 1925 (Pt. I)
Carlyon-Britton, Major P. W. P.	Sotheby, 17 November 1913 (Pt. I), 20 November 1916 (Pt. II)
Carlyon-Britton, R.	From portions of collection purchased by B. A. Seaby Ltd, 1940-1961
Conte, Dr. W. J.	CNG Triton VI, 14-15 January 2003 (Pt. III); some individual coins were sold privately but portions of collection were sold through CNG and the Spink Numismatic Circular, 1990-2000s
Cuff, J. D.	Sotheby, 8 June 1854
Devonshire, Duke of	Christie's, 26 March 1844 (Pt. II)
Dimsdale, T.	Sotheby, 6 July 1824
Doulton, J.	Christie's, 8 April 1892
Drabble, G. C.	Glendining, 4 July 1939 (Pt. I)
Dresser, J.	Stack's Auction, 4 May 1995
Dupree, D	Purchased by Spink & Son, 1989-1990; some coins sold privately as indicated, some through the Numismatic Circular
Durrant, Lt.-Col. W.	Sotheby, 19 April 1847
Dymock, Revd. T. F.	Sotheby, 1 June 1858
Elmore Jones, F.	Glendining, 13 May 1971

Ennismore	Spink Auction 268, 15 September 2020
Evans, Sir John	Purchased by Spink & Son and mostly resold to J. Pierpont Morgan, whose son disposed of it in 1915; much of what remained in commerce was acquired by R. C. Lockett
Grantley, Lord	Glendining, 22 March 1944 (Pt. III), 20 April 1944 (Pt. IV)
Kenyon, J.	John Burton (Preston), 15-19 December 1851, lots 256-90 and 673-714(?+) included coins and bulk silver marks and their fractions from the Cuerdale Hoard (1840)
'Lady in the North'	Sotheby, 17-19 April 1873
LaRiviere, L.	Spink Auction 160, 10 October 2002
Linzalone, J. P.	Stack's Auction, 7-8 December 1994
Lockett, R. C.	Glendining, 6 June 1955 (Pt. I, lots 1-1222), 11 October 1956 (Pt. II, 1223-2627), 4 November 1958 (Pt. III, 2628-3545), 26 April 1960 (Pt. IV, 3546-4240)
Lovejoy, A. F.	Stack's Auction, 2-3 December 1997
Mann, A.	Sotheby, 29 October 1917
Mack, Cmdr. R. P.	Glendining, 18 November 1975 (Pt. I), 23 March 1977 (Pt. II); remaining coins were sold privately by Spink & Son as indicated, some through the Numismatic Circular
Marshall	Spink Auction 167, 31 March 2004
Marsham, Hon. R. W..	Sotheby, 19 November 1888
Martin, Revd. J. W.	Sotheby, 23 May 1859
Miles, R.	Dealer and collector, whose remaining coins were sold Sotheby, 14 March and 5 May 1820
Miller, H. C.	T. L. Elder (New York), 26 May 1920
Montagu, H.	Sotheby, 7 May 1888 (Duplicates), 18 November 1895 (Pt. I), 11 May 1896 (Pt. II)
Mossop, H. R.	Purchased by A. H. Baldwin, 1966
Murchinson, Cpt. R. M.	Sotheby, 28 May 1866
Murdoch, J. G.	Sotheby, 31 March 1903 (Pt. I)
Napier, Prof. A. S.	Sotheby, 3 August 1916
Noble, B. R.	Glendining, 11-12 December 1975
Norweb, E. M.	Spink Auction 45, 13 June 1985 (Pt. I), Spink Auction 56, 19 November 1986 (Pt. III), Spink Auction 59, 17 June 1987 (Pt. IV)
Norris, T.	Sotheby, 6-10 July 1868
O'Byrne, J.	Christie's, 14-15 May 1962
Parsons, H. A.	Glendining, 11 May 1954
Pembroke, Earl of	Sotheby, 31 July 1848
Rashleigh, E. W.	Sotheby, 21 June 1909
Ready, W. Talbot	Sotheby, 15 November 1920
Rebello, D. A.	Collection purchased privately by Richard Miles
Reynolds, H. M.	Sotheby, 5 June 1919 (Pt. II)
Richardson, A.	Sotheby, 22 May 1895
Rolfe, W. H.	Collection sold by private treaty to Sir John Evans
Robinson, T. W. U.	Sotheby, 1 May 1891

Robinson, Sir C.	Christie's, 28 November 1891
Rome Hoard	Glendining, 16 May 1929 (Pt. I), 13 November 1930 (Pt. II)
Roth, B.	Sotheby, 19 July 1917 (Pt. I), 14 October 1918 (Pt. II)
Ryan, V. J. E.	Glendining, 22 January 1952 (Pt. II)
Sainthill, R.	Sotheby, 27 April 1870
Shepherd, Revd. E. J.	Sotheby, 22 July 1885
Spink, S. M.	Specialist collection of coins of Stephen and the Anarchy dispersed in the 1920s
Stack, L.	Sotheby (New York), 22-23 April 1999
Stewartby, Lord	Spink Auction 234, 22 March 2016
Subjack, W. J.	Italo Vecchi Ltd, 5 June 1998
Symonds, H.	Glendining, 26 September 1973
Taffs, H. W.	Glendining, 21 November 1956
Thorburn, H. W.	Sotheby, 27 November 1918 (Pt. I)
Underwriter	CNG Sale 97, 17 September 2014
Walters, F. A.	Sotheby, 26 May 1913
Watters, C. A.	Glendining, 21 May 1917
Wayne, Dr. A.	CNG Triton XIX, 5 January 2016 and CNG Triton XX, 10-12 January 2017
Webb, H.	Sotheby, 9 July 1894 (Pt. I), 25 July 1895 (Pt. II)
Westminster School	Sotheby, 26 May 1976
Wheeler, E. H.	Sotheby, 12 March 1930; balance purchased by B. A. Seaby Ltd, 1930
Whitbourn, R.	Sotheby, 2 February 1869
Willett, H. R.	Sotheby, 15 March 1827
Witte, J.	Sotheby, 13 April 1908
Wigan, E.	Purchased by Rollin & Feuardent, 1872
Young, J. Halliburton	Sotheby, 7 April 1881

The Dr. Irving Schneider Collection

Early Anglo-Saxon Period



- 3001** Sceatta coinage, Primary phase, c.680-710. AR Sceat, Series C, Aethilred runic type. 'Porcupine' right, rev. 'Æthiliræd' in runes on two lines. 1.21 g. SL 92-10; N.155; S.780. Small mark on obverse. Light tone. Good VF.

500

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1992.



- 3002** Sceatta coinage, Primary phase, c.680-710. AR Sceat, Series Z. Facing head with narrow face and long moustache, rev. beast right. 1.00 g. SL 102-20; N.119; S.782. Some light porosity under tone. Good VF. Very rare.

1'500

Ex P. Finn List 7, June 1996 (49) - 'Found near Cambridge recently'.



- 3003** Sceatta coinage, Primary phase, c.680-710. AR Sceat, Series Z related. Linear beast right, rev. cross crosslet, three pellets in each angle. 1.20 g. SL 102-70; N -; S.782A. Richly toned. EF. Very rare.

500

Ex W. J. Subjack (lot 90).



3004



- 3004** Sceatta coinage, Continental issues, c. 695-c.740. AR Sceat, Series D, Frisian. Radiate bust right, degenerate runes before, rev. plain cross, pellets in angles. 0.85 g. SL 8-10; N.168; S.792.

Deep iridescent tone. EF.

300

Ex Glendining, 4 April 1979 (lot 188). From the Aston Rowant Hoard, 1971.



3005



- 3005** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series K. Diademed bust right holding cross, rev. wolf headed serpent left with knotted tongue . 0.91 g. SL 40-30; N.94; S.803D.

Toned with traces of blue lustre. Near EF. Very rare thus.

1'000

Ex W. J. Subjack (lot 43).



3006



- 3006** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series O. Bust right with flowing hair, blundered legend, rev. bird right in torque. 1.28 g. SL 58-20; N.95; S.807. Good VF. Rare.

1'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1992.



3007



- 3007** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series Q. Capped bust right, cross before, rev. bird left. 1.21 g. SL 63-70; N.133 var.; S.808A. Hairline flan crack. Lightly toned. EF. Rare.

1'000

Ex P. Finn List 16, May 1999 (61).



3008



- 3008** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series Q. Facing bust, rev. beast left, head looking back, crest intertwined between legs. 0.77 g. SL 63-100; N.144; S.808C. Toned. Near EF. Very rare.

1'500

Purchased from CNC, NYINC, May 1995.



3009



- 3009** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series Q. Beast left, looking back, tail rises between rear legs to form triquetra above, rev. 'Gryphon' left, head facing. 1.08 g. SL 65-30; N -; S -. Lightly toned with some lustre. Good VF. An extremely rare type with facing 'Gryphon'.

1'500

Ex P. Finn List 1, Spring 1994 (17).



3010



- 3010** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series S. Winged female centaur left, looking back, *rev.* whorl of four wolf heads, tongues joining. 1.19 g. SL 68-10; N.121; S.814.

Traces of lustre. EF. Rare thus.

600

Purchased from J. P. Linzalone, ANA Seattle August 1990.



3011



- 3011** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series U. Standing figure, head right holding cross in each hand, *rev.* bird right pecking at vine. 0.98 g. SL 45-10; N.83; S.816.

Small delamination on obverse. Glossy find patina with hints of lustre. Very well struck. EF. Rare. 1'000

Purchased from J. P. Linzalone, NYINC December 1999.



3012



- 3012** Sceatta coinage, Secondary phase, c.710-c.760. AR Sceat, Series V. She-wolf right, suckling twins below, *rev.* bird facing in vine, pecking at fruit. 1.11 g. SL 62-10; N.120; S.817.

Exceptional metal and detail for this desirable issue. Lightly toned. EF. Very rare thus.

2'000

Purchased from Spink, Chicago March 1996.

The obverse of this beautiful coin is derived from the Urbs Roma type Follis of Constantine I. Anna Gannon argues that, for an Anglo-Saxon, Christian audience, the she-wolf could have suggested 'a sophisticated hologram of Rome and its might, Rome as the source of Christianity in Britain and Rome as *ecclesia*.' For Gannon the coin could be eucharistic representing 'Providence not only providing material sustenance, as with the she-wolf's milk and berries, but spiritual growth and salvation through the Church of Rome.'



3013



- 3013** Sceatta coinage, Eclectic issues. c.710-760. AR Sceat, Monita Scorum type. Diademed bust right, MONITASCORVM, rev. 'porcupine' left. 1.07 g. SL 24-30; N.80; S.824. Toned. Good VF. Very rare of this 'money of the saints' issue.

1'500

Ex W. J. Subjack lot (84), and P. Finn List 10, May 1997 (43).



3014



- 3014** Sceatta coinage, Eclectic issues. c.710-760. AR Sceat, Animal mask type. Facing feline head with erect ears and prominent whiskers, rev. bird right, cross before. 1.12 g. SL 112-60; N. -; S.829.

An excellent example in very good metal. Golden tone. Near EF. Extremely rare and likely the finest known.

2'000

Purchased Coinex October 1996.

Kings of Northumbria



3015



- 3015** Alchred, 765-774. AR Sceat. ALCH to right, RED (inverted) to left around cross, rev. beast right, cross below. 1.13 g. SL 71-10; N.179; S.849.

Toned. Good VF. Rare.

1'000

Purchased from J. P. Linzalone, ANA NYC July 1997, and SNC, February 1996 (121).



3016



- 3016** Aelfwald, 779/80-788. AR Sceat.
+ECFVALV around cross, rev. beast right. 1.04 g. SL 73-30; N.181; S.851.
Trace of hard green. Sharp strike. Toned with underlying lustre. EF. Very rare. 2'000
Ex David B. Feathers, Sotheby's 6 November 1997 (lot 425). Found Sancton, North Humberside, March 1982.



3017



3018



- 3017** Aethelred I with Archbishop Eanbald, 779-780. AR Sceat.
+AEDILRED around cross, rev. +EANBALD (retrograde), pellet in boss in centre. 1.06 g. SL 78-40;
N.185/1; S.855.
VF. Rare. 800
Ex CNG 108, 16 May 2018 (lot 1134).
- 3018** Aethelred I, 2nd reign, 789-796. AR Sceat, 'Shrine' type, Cuthgils.
+(L)REDED around cross, rev. 'Shrine, CVD CLS. 1.09 g. SL 85-10; N.184; S.857.
With full lustre. EF. Very rare in this exceptional state. 1'500
Ex P. Finn List 10, May 1997 (52).



3019



3020



- 3019** Eanred, 810-841. AE Styca, Herred.
+EANRED REX around cross, rev. +HERRED around cross. 1.21 g. N.186; S.860.
EF. 200
Ex SNC, September 1974 (7143).
- 3020** Aethelred II, 1st reign, 841-843/4. AE Styca, Hound type, Leofdegn.
+EDILREDR(inverted)E around cross with pellets in arms, rev. hound prancing right, looking back
with triquetra before, dividing LEOF DEG N. 1.09 g. SCBI Lyon 266 - same rev. die; N.187; S.866.
Glossy patina. Good VF. The only iconographic styca. Very rare. 1'000
Ex SNC, November 1997 (5482).

Kings of Kent



3021

- 3021** Ecgberht, c. 775-c.779. AR Penny, Canterbury, Eoba.
Rx in pelleted circle, +ECGBERHT, rev. annulet cross, E(retrograde)OBA in angles. 1.09 g. Chick 86c - *this coin*; N.201 var.; S.874.

Slight crimp. Dusky tone. Good VF. Very rare.

5'000

Ex Spink 120, 10 July 1997 (lot 576). Found near Ripley, Surrey.

The kings of Kent Heaberht and Ecgberht were the first Anglo-Saxon rulers to strike broad flan pennies following the Carolingian reform of 771. Those of Ecgberht are the earliest available to collectors. The example offered here is the only known penny that correctly renders the king's name: ECGBERHT.



3022

- 3022** Eadberht Praen, 796-798. AR Penny, Three line phase (796-797), Canterbury, Duda.
EADBEAR(HT) REX in three lines, rev. DV DA in two line on Boeotian shield, a cross with pellets in angles either side. 1.31 g. Naismith C5.1a - *this coin*; N -; S.875.

Tiny edge split and a little crimped. Otherwise much as struck with some lustre. Near EF.
Very rare.

5'000

Ex Cpt. P. Arnot, BDW Auction 36, 21 March 1995 (lot 36). Found in Swaffham, Norfolk, December 1990.



3023



- 3023** Baldred, 823-825. AR Penny, Non portrait type, Canterbury, Tidbearht. Cross, +BELDRED REX CANT, rev. cross pattée with one limb fourchée, +TIDBEARHT. 1.33 g. Naismith C65.2e - *this coin*; N.213; S.880.

Spot of hard green on reverse. Excellent metal. Most attractively toned. Near EF. Very rare. 5'000

Ex SNC, February 1993 (121), and Westminster School (lot 340). From the Delgany (Co. Wicklow) Hoard, 1874.

Archbishops of Canterbury



3024



- 3024** Jaenberht, 765-792. AR Penny, with Offa of Mercia (c.780-792), Canterbury. Flower of eight petals, +IAENBRHT ARXEP, rev. OFFA REX in two lunettes. 1.28 g. EMC 1996.0152 = Chick 157a - *this coin*; N.224; S.882.

Struck from a somewhat rusty obverse die, otherwise in a remarkably fine state of preservation. Light tone. EF. Extremely rare. 5'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1992. Found in the Chiltern Hills, Oxfordshire, 1991(?).



3025



- 3025** Aethelheard, 792-805. AR Penny, with Offa of Mercia, 2nd issue after consecration, Canterbury, c.793-796.
 AEDILHEARD ARCEPI in three lines, rev. m +OFFA REX in three lines. 1.45 g. Chick 247g = SCBI Norweb 84 - *this coin*; N.229; S.885.
 Richly toned. Near EF. Very rare.

5'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 253), E. M. Norweb (Pt. III, lot 755), R. C. Lockett (lot 332), H. W. Rolfe and Sir John Evans. Found in Richborough, Kent.



3026



- 3026** Aethelheard, 792-805. AR Penny, with Coenwulf of Mercia, 5th issue (c.798-805?), Canterbury. EP in pelleted circle, +AEDILHFARD AR, rev. m in pelleted circle, +COENVVLF REX. 1.29 g. Naismith C22.1n - *this coin*; N.232; S.886A.
 Toned. EF. Very rare.

4'000

Ex L. LaRiviere, Spink 160, 10 October 2002 (lot 968), J. P. Linzalone (lot 2329), D. Dupree, and R. Carlyon-Britton, 1959. Found near Chichester, c.1936.



3027

- 3027** Wulfred, 805-832. AR Penny, Group III (c.810-822/3), Canterbury, Saeberht. Tonsured bust facing, bust to edge of coin, +VVLFRID ARCHIEPI, rev. DOROVONIA C monogram, +SAEBERHT MONETA. 1.47 g. Naismith C46.2h = SCBI Mack 655 - *this coin*; N.240; S.889. Hard green spot on obverse. Light tone with golden lustre. Good VF. Rare, especially with this good metal. 4'000
Ex Cdmr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 94), R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 334), and Sir John Evans. From the Delgany (Co. Wicklow) Hoard, 1874.



3028

- 3028** Wulfred, 805-832. AR Penny, Group IV (c.822-823), anonymous issue under Ecgberht of Wessex, Swefheard. Tonsured bust facing within circle, +SVVEFHERD MOHTA, rev. + DORO BERNIA CIVITA S in five lines. 1.35 g. Naismith C59.2h - *this coin*; N.238; S.890. Toned. Good VF. Very rare. 4'000
Ex L. Stack (lot 260).



3029

- 3029** Wulfred, 805-832. AR Penny, Group VI (c.823/4-825/6), 'Baldred' type, Canterbury, Swefheard. Tonsured bust facing within circle, =VVLFRID ARCHIEPI, rev. DRVR CITS in two lines in circle, +SVVEFHERD MONETA. 1.3 g. Naismith C68b = EMC 2006.0366 - *this coin*; N.239; S.891. Small edge bend with associated rim perforation. Toned. Good VF. A very rare late type with a characterful portrait. 2'000
Ex Dr A. Wayne (Pt. I), CNG Triton XIX, 5 January 2016 (lot 861), purchased from Spink December 2006. Found Cambridgeshire by 2006.



3030

- 3030** Ceolnoth, 833-870. AR Penny, Group III (866-870), Lunettes type, Canterbury, Toga. Diademed bust right, +CEOLNOÐ ARCHIEP, rev. MON TOCΓΛ ETΛ in lunettes. 1.19 g. Sainthill pl. 20, no.5 = Lyons & Mackay Ce4 = SCBI Mack 669 - *this coin*; N.249; S.895.

A superb example of this extremely rare type. Toned. Near EF.

10'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1982. Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, Lord Grantley (Pt. III, lot 903), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 326, pl.III), S. Addington, and R. Sainthill (lot 156). From the Southampton Hoard, 1836.

This remarkable coin, first illustrated by Richard Sainthill in 'An Olla Podrida' in 1844, is the finest of only four recorded examples in private hands from a total of ten known for the issue.



3031

- 3031** Plegmund, 890-914. AR Penny, Two line type, Ethelstan. PLEGMVND EPISC around XDF in centre, rev. EDELSTAN MO in two lines. 1.45 g. SCBI America 226 - *this coin*; N.255; S.899.

Deeply toned. EF. An extremely rare type for Plegmund.

3'000

Ex CNG 38, 6-7 June 1996 (lot 1748), J. P. Linzalone (lot 2332), E. M. Norweb (Pt. IV, lot 1173), and purchased from Seaby 1971.

Believed to be one of only two known specimens.

Kings of Mercia



3032



- 3032** Offa, 757-796. AR Penny, Light coinage (c.780-792), non portrait type, Canterbury, Ealred. +OFFA REX in angles of cross fleury over cross fleury, rev. EALRED in angles of cross fleury with annulet centre, rosette within. 1.23 g. Chick 99a = SCBI Mack 549 - *this coin*; N.263; S.904. A few light scratches under deep old tone. Good VF. Rare. 1'500

Ex SNC, December 1985 (8639), Cmdr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, ot 3570), B. Roth (Pt. II, lot 53), and J. G. Murdoch (Pt. I, lot 18).



3033



- 3033** Offa, 757-796. AR Penny, Light coinage (c.780-792), non portrait type, East Anglian mint, Egchun. OFFA+ REX in angles of cross fleury with lozenge centre, pellet within, rev. EXCHVN in rays of Star-of-David, rosette within. 1.21 g. Chick 168; N.N -; S.907. Small edge bend and minor porosity. VF. Extremely rare of this Star-of-David reverse type. 2'000

Ex Underwriter, CNG 97, 17 September 2014 (lot 974), and M. Rasmussen FPL 23, Spring 2012 (5).



3034



- 3034** Offa, 757-796. AR Penny, Heavy coinage (c. 792-796), Canterbury, Babba. Rosette in circle, +OFFA REX m, rev. BABBA, m and annulets above, pattern of crescents below. 1.43 g. Chick 219e = SCBI Mack 569 - *this coin*; N.319; S.908. A handsome specimen. Richly toned. Near EF. Very rare. 4'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 292), Spink Auction 75, 29 March 1990 (lot 222), Cmdr. R. J. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 81), R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, lot 3568), T. Bliss (lot 36), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 203), W. Brice, J. B. Bergne (lot 52), Cpt. R. M. Murchinson (lot 61), Revd. T. F. Dymock (Pt. II, lot 54), and Duke of Devonshire (Pt. II, lot 11).



3035



- 3035** Cynethryth, wife of Offa. AR Penny, Light coinage (c.780-792), portrait type, Canterbury, Eoba. Bust right with profusion of curly hair, EOBA before, ornament behind, rev. m in pelleted circle, +CYNEDRYD REGINA. 1.09 g. Chick 147a & e - *this coin*; N.339; S.909.

Minor marks. Toned. VF. Extremely rare and of considerable interest.

10'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA Pittsburg August 1989. Ex D. Dupree - collection purchased Spink 1989, A. E. Bagnall - collection purchased Spink 1963, H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 226, pl.II), S. Addington, J. B. Bergne (lot 57), and Cpt. R. M. Murchinson (lot 74). Found in Bedfordshire.

The only Anglo-Saxon queen to be depicted and named on a coin.



3036



- 3036** Eadberht, Bishop of London, died 787/789. AR Penny, With Offa of Mercia, non portrait type, London. ADBERHT EP on three lines, rev. O F R X M in arms of cross crosslet with annulet centre, rosette within. 1.09 g. Chick 78a - *this coin*; N.278/281; S.911.

Light marks. VF. The only penny issue of a Bishop of London. Very rare.

2'500

Purchased from Spink, ANA Cincinnati July 1988, and ex SNC, May 1988 (2854). Found Swinderby Lincolnshire, late 1980s.



3037



- 3037** Coenwulf, 796-821. AR Penny, Group I (796-797/8), non portrait type, London, lbba. m, COENVVLF REX F in three lines, rev. IBBA in arms of tribrach. 1.41 g. Naismith L3a = BNJ coin register 1997, 166 - *this coin*; N.343; S.912A.

Small edge crack. Toned. Good VF. A very rare early type.

2'000

Ex P. Finn List 13, 1998 (71). Found near Laceby, Lincolnshire, 1997.



3038



3038 Coenwulf, 796-821. AR Penny, Group II (c.805-810), portrait type, small flan, Canterbury, Eaba. Diademed bust right, +COENVVLF REX m, rev. cross and wedges, +EABA mONETA. 1.36 g. Naismith C25b - *this coin*; N.344; S.915.

Richly toned. EF. Struck from a recut obverse die of Cuthred of Kent. Extremely rare. 4'000

Ex Westminster School (lot 344). From the Delgany (Co. Wicklow) Hoard, 1874.

Coenwulf of Mercia reconquered Kent in 798, defeating Eadberht Praen who had seized power there after the death of Offa (see lot 3022). Coenwulf's brother Cuthred was placed on the throne. This coin was likely struck shortly after Cuthred's death in 807 when Coenwulf assumed control of the kingdom. Naismith records only three coins with recut obverse dies.



3039



3039 Coenwulf, 796-821. AR Penny, Group III (810-821), portrait type, large flan, Rochester, Ealhstan. Diademed bust right, +COENVVLF REX m, rev. cross and wedges, +EALHSTAN mONETA. 1.29 g. Naismith R2.6a - same dies; N -; S.917.

Toned. Good VF. Extremely rare of this mint.

4'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1998

This cross and wedges reverse type, usually found at Canterbury, is only recorded at Rochester from a single, chipped specimen in the British Museum.



3040

3040 Coenwulf, 796-821. AR Penny, Group III (805-821), portrait type, London, Ceolhard. Diademed bust right, +COENVVLF REX m, rev. cross crosslet, +CEOLhEARD m. 1.42 g. Naismith L20.3a - *this coin* (sic.); N.345; S.918.

With a characterful, monumental bust. Toned. Good VF. Extremely rare.

4'000

Ex Westminster School (lot 346). From the Delgany (Co. Wicklow) Hoard, 1874. During this period the

London die cutters were strongly influenced by the rare contemporary imperial portrait types struck for Louis the Pious at Carolingian mints.



3041

3041 Coenwulf, 796-821. AR Penny, Group III (c.800-821), portrait type, East Anglian mint, Lul. Crude bust right, +COEHVVA(inverted) REX (reversed) m (inverted), rev. +LVL in quatrefoil. 1.41 g. Naismith E10.2k = SCBI Mack 589 - *this coin* ; N.363; S.919.

Very good metal for an East Anglian issue. Toned. Good VF. Rare.

3'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1981. Ex SNC, April 1981 (3103), Cmdr. R. P. Mack, Lord Grantley (Pt. III, lot 845), and Sir John Evans. From the Delgany (Co. Wicklow) Hoard, 1874.



3042

3042 Ceolwulf I, 821-823. AR Penny, Group I, portrait type, Canterbury, Oba. Diademed bust right, +CEOLVVLF REX m, rev. +OBA mONETA on three lines. 1.51 g. Naismith C49.1d = SCBI America 195 - *this coin*; N.387; S.921.

Trace of deposits under rich tone. Near EF. Extremely rare.

8'000

Ex A. F. Lovejoy (lot 1419), J. Dresser (lot 2177), R. Carlyon-Britton; SCMB, January 1959 (X14), R. C. Lockett (Pt. III, lot 2662), H. W. Thorburn (Pt. I, lot 26), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 263) and Revd. E. J. Shepherd (lot 24). Found near Ixworth, Suffolk.

One of only two complete coins in private hands for this king at Canterbury. Bradley Hopper (pers. com.) has suggested that the moneyer Oba, whose coins are stylistically quite distinct from those of the other Canterbury moneyers of this period, was working for the Abbey of St. Augustine which lay outside the city walls. The Abbey is recorded as being assigned one moneyer in Aethelstan's Grately code of c.926.



3043

3043 Ceolwulf I, 821-823. AR Penny, Group I, portrait type, London, Ciolbald. Diademed bust right, +CIOLVVLF REX, rev. cross crosslet, CIOLBALD. 1.43 g. Naismith L24.1b - *this coin*; N.378; S.922.

Light iridescent tone. EF. A superb coin and the only complete portrait penny for Ceolwulf I at London not in a museum collection.

10'000

Ex Westminster School (lot 351). From the Delgany (Co. Wicklow) Hoard, 1874.



3044

- 3044** Ceolwulf I, 821-823. AR Penny, Portrait type, East Anglian mint, Wodel. Diademed bust right, +CEOLVVLF REX m, rev. +PODDEL MONETA on three lines. 1.34 g. Naismith E20.2f & 20.2g - *this coin*; N.392; S.927.

Grey tone. Near EF. Very rare.

8'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 315), E. M. Norweb (Pt. IV, lot 1179), V. M. Brand, and Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. I, lot 281, pl.VIII).



3045

- 3045** Beornwulf, 823-825. AR Penny, Group I, portrait type, East Anglian mint, Werbald. Diademed bust right, +BEORHPVLF RE, rev. DERBALD moHE in three lines. 1.34 g. Naismith E25b = SCBI America 198 - *this coin*; N.394; S.928.

Richly toned and well struck. EF. Extremely rare.

10'000

Ex J. Dresser (lot 2178), R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 387), G. J. Bascom (lot 7), A. Richardson (lot 14), H. Douton (lot 6), E. Wigan, and J. Brumell (lot 4).

In a letter to Richard Cyril Lockett discussing lots of potential interest in the forthcoming sale of the Bascom collection in June 1914, Albert Baldwin wrote of this penny; 'this is really a choice coin. £36 [in] Richardson will probably be exceeded.' At the sale Baldwin bought the coin for £39 on Lockett's behalf.



3046

- 3046** Wiglaf, 2nd reign, 830-840. AR Penny, Non portrait type, London, Raedmund. Cross with pellets in angles, +VVIGLAF REX m, rev. +REDmAHd between lunettes. 1.41 g. Naismith L.29.1b = SCBI Mack 599 - *this coin* ; N.401; S.934.

Some very minor edge loss otherwise lightly toned. Near EF. An exceedingly rare coin with a wonderful pedigree.

10'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA Baltimore August 1985. Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 389), Lord Grantley (Pt. III, lot 863), E. W. Rashleigh (lot 58), and Earl of Pembroke (lot 19).

First recorded in Edward Gibson's English translation of William Camden's *Britannia* of 1695, later plated in the publication of the Pembroke collection in 1746 and for many years the only example in private hands, this coin has historically held one of the highest price records for any Anglo-Saxon penny, realising £275 in the Rashleigh sale in 1909 and £225 in Grantley in 1944. Lockett wanted the coin in 1909 but was deterred by the price. He was finally successful in acquiring it 35 years later.



3047

- 3047** Burgred, 852-874. AR Penny, Lunettes B type, Phase 1b (c.855-c.858/60), Wine. Diademed bust right, +BVRGRED REX-, rev. WINE NONETA in lunettes, broken at top and bottom. 1.27 g. Mackay P2.24 = SCBI Mack 624 - *this coin*; N.424; S.939.

Toned. Good VF. A rare early issue.

1'500

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. II, lot 68), R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 398), and Lord Grantley (Pt. III, lot 873 - part).



3048



- 3048** Ceolwulf II, 874-c.880. AR Penny, Cross and lozenge type, Liafwald. Diademed bust of London style right, CIOLVVV REX, rev. LIAFVALD in arms of cross lozenge with cross at centre. 1.34 g. Blackburn & Keynes 36 = SCBI Mack 638 - *this coin*; N.429; S.944.

Dark glossy find patina. Near EF. Extremely rare of this last king of Mercia.

10'000

Purchased from Spink December 1980. Ex Cdmr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 407), and L. E. Bruun (Pt. I, lot 35).

Kings of East Anglia



3049



3049

- 3049** Beonna, c.758. AR Penny, Mint in East Anglia (Thetford?), Efe. BEONNA REX around cross, rev. EFE in arms of lozenge cross, pellet in centre. 0.97 g. Archibald (1995) dies 10/35, C22 - *this coin*; N.430; S.945.

Some die wear. Trace of original colour. Near EF. Rare.

2'500

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1992. Found Norfolk, 1992.



3050



- 3050** Eadwald, c.798-800. AR Penny, Mint in East Anglia (Ipswich?), Lul. EADWALD REX in three lines, rev. LVL in compartments of quatrefoil. 1.22 g. Naismith E3b&c - *this coin* (sic.); N.432; S.947.

Hairline edge split and some light marks under tone. Good VF. Rare.

4'000

Ex J. P. Linzalone (lot 2341), and SNC, September 1988 (5418). Found Mundford, near Thetford, Norfolk, 1987.



3051



3051

- 3051** Aethelstan, c.825-840. AR Penny, Portrait type (c. 827-830), mint in East Anglia (Ipswich?), Eadgar. Bust right, +EDELZTAH REX, rev. cross crosslet, EABGAR MON. 1.3 g. Naismith E29.2b - same dies; N.434; S.948.

Some deposits on reverse. Good VF. Very rare.

5'000

Purchased from A. Davisson, NYINC December 1994.



3052



3053



- 3052** Aethelstan, c.825-840. AR Penny, Non portrait type, early phase (c.830-c.837), mint in East Anglia (Ipswich?), Torthelm. Alpha, +EDELSTAN I, rev. cross moline, +TORHTHELM. 1.31 g. Naismith E40.4e - *this coin*; N.442; S.950.

Rich dark find patina. Near EF. Rare, particularly with the cross moline on reverse.

1'500

Purchased from Spink December 1980, and ex Bonhams, 4 December 1980 (lot 705).

- 3053** Aethelweard, c.840-c.855. AR Penny, Non portrait type, mint in East Anglia (Ipswich?), Aethelhelm. Cross pattée with crescents in angles, EDELPA(inverted)ARD REX, rev. cross pattée with wedges in angles, AEDELNELM . 1.37 g. Naismith E48.2c = SCBI Mack 675 - *this coin*; N.453; S.953.

Slightly double struck on reverse. Light golden tone. Good VF. Very rare.

5'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. II, lot 75), G. C. Drabble (Pt. I, lot 359), A. Mann (lot 145). Prof. A. S. Napier (lot 20), and Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. I, lot 309, pl.IX)



3054



3054

- 3054** Edmund, 855-870. AR Penny, Non portrait type, mint in East Anglia (Ipswich?), Twicca. Omega, +EADMVND REX AN, rev. cross pattée with pellets in angles, +TPICCA MON. 1.31 g. Naismith E60.1p - *this coin*; N.462; S.955.

Some die wear. VF.

1'000

Purchased from Spink December 1980, and ex Bonhams, 4 December 1980 (lot 706).

The Southern Danelaw



3055

3055 St. Martin of Lincoln Coinage, c.920. AR Penny.
SCI MARTI in two lines divided by sword, rev. cross on voided cross, LINCOLIA CIVIT. 1.29 g. SCBI
Norweb 129 = Mossop 8 = Blackburn M4 - *this coin*; N.486; S.963.

Two small pecks on obverse. Richly toned. Near EF. A Viking penny of the highest rarity. 20'000

Ex E. M. Norweb (Pt. I, lot 34), H. R. Mossop, A. E. Bagnall, R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 451), G. J. Bascom (lot 31), Astronomer (lot 121), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 374, pl.VI), W. Brice, E. Wigan, and Earl of Pembroke (lot 30).

Struck in Lincoln during the turbulent period when the Anglo-Saxons were vying with the Vikings for control of the Five Boroughs of the southern Danelaw, this exceptional type has long been known for, as the cataloguer of the Bascom sale put it, 'the magnitude of its rarity.' Only seven complete specimens and two small fragments are recorded. The coin offered here, first illustrated in the plates of the Earl of Pembroke collection in 1746, is the only complete specimen not in a museum collection.



3056

3056 St. Edmund Memorial Coinage, c.895-c.910. AR Penny, Early issue, mint in East Anglia (Ipswich), Arus.
Alpha, + SC EALINMD R, rev. cross, +ARVS VVOEIC. 1.37 g. N.483; S.960.

Toned. EF.

500

SNC, December 1970 (13784).



3057

- 3057** Imitations of Alfred's Coinage, c.880-910. AR Penny, "London Monogram" type, Herewulf. Bust right with prominent diadem, ÆLFR ED RE, rev. HERE VVLF(F inverted) divided by a monogram of Londonia. 1.41 g. Mackay Danelaw B.4 - *this coin*; N.464; S.965.

Toned. Near EF. An extremely rare type.

10'000

Ex D. Dupree; SNC, October 1989 (5439), R. Carlyon-Britton; SCMB, March 1959 (4428), R. C. Lockett (Pt. II, lot 2703), C. A. Watters (lot 51), E. W. Rashleigh (lot 220), J. B. Bergne (lot 158), Cpt. R. M. Murchinson (lot 190), Revd. T. F. Dymock (Pt. II, lot 118), and J. D. Cuff (lot 452).

Only six coins of the London Monogram type struck by the 'Viking' moneyers Aelfstan, Heawulf, Heremod, Herewulf and Winurdal are known. With the exception of those of Herewulf, all are in the British Museum.



3058

- 3058** Imitations of Alfred's Coinage, c.880-910. AR Penny, ORSNAFORDA type, Bernvald. ORSH ÆLFRED+ FORDA on three lines, rev. BERN VALD MO on two lines, three cross between. 1.42 g. N.472; S.971.

Lightly toned. EF. Rare, especially so in this high grade.

2'500

Ex SNC, May 1973 (3982).

Viking Northumbria



3059



3059 Siefred, c.895-902. AR Penny, York.
Cross crosslet, +SIEFREDVS REX, rev. small cross, three pellets in each angle, EP IAI CEC IVI. 1.34 g. L&S EC.1/SFR-E; N.494; S.979.
Toned. Near EF. Rare. 2'000

Purchased from J. P. Linzalone September 1994 and Spink 75, 29 March 1990 (lot 225).



3060



3060 Cnut, c.895-902. AR Penny, York.
Long cross, pellets in angles, CNVT at terminals of cross, R E X and four pellets in angles, rev. small cross, +BRAICE CIVIT. 1.44 g. L&S EC.1/CR-D; N.496; S.989.
Toned. EF. Very rare. 2'000

Ex Spink 155, 3 October 2001 (lot 388).



3061



3061 Cnut, c.895-902. AR Penny, York.
Patriarchal cross, CNVT at terminals, REX and trio of pellets in angles, rev. small cross with pellets in two angles, EB IAR ICE I divided by pellets. 1.39 g. L&S EC.1/CR-G; N.497; S.991.
Toned. Near EF. 1'000

Ex F. Elmore Jones (lot 9).



- 3062** Cnut, c.895-902. AR Penny, York.
Patriarchal cross, CNVT at terminals, REX and pellets in angles, rev. Karolus monogram, EBRAICE CIVITA. 1.43 g. L&S EC.2/CR-G; N.498; S.992.

Lightly toned. Good VF. Extremely rare of this 'Carolingian' type.

4'000

Ex CNG 36, 5-6 December 1995 (lot 1440).

This specimen appears to be the only example of the type to have come through the market in the past fifty years.



- 3063** Cnut and Siefred, c.895-902. AR Penny, York (?).
Patriarchal cross, CNVT at terminals, REX and pellets in angles, rev. small cross, pellets in two angles, +SIEFREDVS. 1.29 g. L&S S.1/CR.G; N.504; S.996.

Light grey-golden tone. EF. Rare.

2'000

Ex J. P. Linzalone, Spring 1996, vol. XIX, 1 (117) and CNG 36 5-6 December 1995 (lot 1443).



- 3064** Ebraice / Mirabilia type, c.895-902. AR Penny, York.
Patriarchal cross, +E BR AI CECE at terminals, rev. small cross, pellets in angles, +MIRABILIA FC. 1.35 g. L&S MF.1/EC-G; N.512; S.1000.

Light tone. EF.

1'500

Ex B. R. Noble (lot 376) and Dr. B. Bird (lot 75).



- 3065** Cnut(?), c.895-902. AR Penny, 'Quentovic'.
Small cross with each limb prolonged, pellet in each angle, ICRTIENAI, rev. small cross, +QVENTOIVICI.
1.35 g. N.524; S.1004.
Some light earthen deposits. Toned. EF. Very rare. 3'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1992. Ex SNC, November 1992 (6856), and C. E. Blunt.

This intriguing coin belongs to a small issue of Pennies and Halfpennies which appear to take the Cnut York group coins as a prototype but give the name of Quentovic, a long established mint at the mouth of the Canche river in northern France raided by Vikings in 842. The English rather than a Frankish weight standard to which they were struck suggests these coins were intended for circulation in England though just where they were made remains a matter of debate.

Hiberno-Norse Vikings of York



- 3066** St. Peter of York coinage, c.905-c.910. AR Penny, Swordless type, phase 1, York.
Small cross with pellet centre, +EBORACECI, rev. SCIBE TRIII on two lines, two crosses and pellet
between, pellet above and below. 1.44 g. N.551; S.1006.
Deeply toned. EF. 1'500

Ex Stack's, 4 December 1976 (lot 194).



3067

- 3067** Regnald, c.919-921. AR Penny, Hand type, York.
Linear hand with pellet on palm, four pellets above, RANOCLT, rev. Karolus monogram, +CIO\CCCA.
1.40 g. Ruding, pl. 30, no 1 = SCBI Norweb 123 = Blunt & Stewart (2e) 12 - *this coin*; N.531; S.1010.

Toned. Near EF. Extremely rare. One of the finest obtainable.

10'000

Ex E. M. Norweb (Pt. I, lot 41), R. C. Lockett (Pt. III, lot 2682), Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. II, lot 867, pl. XXI), T. W. U. Robinson (lot 28), and H. R. Willet.

This type of the Viking Regnald, who ruled York from 918 to his death in 921, was inspired by the contemporary Hand of God type of Edward the Elder (see lot 3095) and the last issue of the swordless St Peter coinage bearing the Karolus monogram that preceded it.



3068

- 3068** St. Peter of York coinage, c.921-925. AR Penny, Sword and cross type, York.
Sword dividing SCI PE TR IIO, inverted void hammer below, rev. cross with crescents and pellets in
opposing angles, +EBORACEO. 1.19 g. Stewart & Lyon 16a - *this coin*; N.555; S.1014.

Minor die flaws. Toned. Near EF. Very rare.

5'000

Ex CNG 36, 5-6 December 1995 (lot 1445), 'N. J. Saunders', Glendining, 5 October 1987 (lot 423), R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, lot 3612), and J. Witte (lot 36).



3069

- 3069** St. Peter of York coinage, c.921-925. AR Penny, Sword and voided hammer type, York. Sword, three pellets at pommel and cross at tip of blade dividing SCIIE TRIIIIO, trefoil of pellets top and bottom, *rev.* voided hammer, pellet in head, +ERIVIITOI. 1.3 g. Stewart & Lyon 26a - same dies (*this coin referred to*); N.556; S.1015.

Toned. EF. Very rare.

6'000

Ex G. W. Bower (lot 274), purchased privately from A. E. Bagnall, 1955.



3070

- 3070** St. Peter of York coinage, c.921-925. AR Penny, Sword and solid hammer type, York. Sword, crescent and two pellets at tip of blade dividing SCIIE TIIIIO, cross at top and bottom, *rev.* solid hammer or mallet, blundered legend. 1.26 g. Stewart & Lyon 37b = SCBI Norweb 125 - *this coin*; N.557; S.1016.

Toned. Near EF. The rarest of the Sword Saint Peter types.

6'000

Ex E. M. Norweb (Pt. III, lot 774), R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 447), B. Roth (Pt. I, lot 60), J. G. Murdoch (Pt. I, lot 55), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 448), Hon. R. W. Marsham [S.1888] lot (105), and J. B. Bergne (lot 105).



3071

3071 Anlaf Sihtricsson (Cuaran), first reign, 941-944. AR Penny, Circumscription cross type, York, Rathulf. Small cross, +ANLAF CVNVNVR, rev. cross, +RAÐVLF MONETR. 1.29 g. CTCE Gp. VI; N.541; S.1021 - *this coin illustrated.*

A few deposits. Light tone. Near EF. Extremely rare.

8'000

Ex Dr A. Wayne, CNG Triton XIX, 5 January 2016 (lot 904), and DNW Sale 92, 21 June 2011 (lot 70).



3072

3072 Anlaf Sihtricsson (Cuaran), first reign, 941-944. AR Penny, Cross moline type, York, Rathulf. Cross moline, +ANLAF CVNVNCC, rev. small cross, +RAÐVLF MONETR. 1.14 g. CTCE Gp. VI; N.542; S.1022 - *this coin illustrated.*

Small metal flaw on obverse. Light tone. EF. Extremely rare.

8'000

Ex CNG Triton XXI, 9-10 January 2018 (lot 1385), and purchased from Ormonde Coins March 2013.



3073

- 3073** Regnald Guthfrithsson, 943-944. AR Penny, Triquetra type, York, Brant. Triquetra, +REGNALD CVNVN, rev. Viking standard, +BRANT MONETR. 1.05 g. CTCE Gp. V; N.548; S.1024 - *this coin illustrated*.

With a light tone. Good VF. A coin of the highest rarity: the only example of this type for Regnald ever to appear for auction. 15'000

Ex Ennismore (lot 25), Dr A. Wayne, CNG Triton XX, 10-11 January 2017 (lot 1517), and purchased from Ormonde Coins March 2013.

The Triquetra is believed to have entered Norse iconography through their interaction with Celtic peoples for whom it had held a multiplicity of meanings in pagan times and laterly been associated with the Holy Trinity. It therefore served well as a type for the brief coinage of a Norseman from Dublin ruling the Christian Kingdom of Viking York. This type is otherwise only known for Regnald from two fragments: one in the British Museum and the other in Copenhagen.



3074

- 3074** 'Eltangerht', c.947-949. AR Penny, Circumscription cross type, York (?), Rernart. Small cross, +ELTANGERHT, rev. RERN ART on two lines, three crosses between, three pellets at top and bottom. 1.71 g. CTCE Gp. VIII f, pl. 27, no. 19 - *this coin*; N.548/1; S.1027A.

Toned. VF. Extremely rare. 4'000

Ex Lord Stewartby (Pt. I, lot 128), and G. C. Drabble (Pt. I, lot 407a).

While early authorities gave this the rare coins naming ELTANGERHT to Regnald the authors of CTCE concluded, 'on balance we believe this curious little group is most likely to belong to the Viking series of Northumbria, possibly made without regular authority in or about the years 949-9 when Eric, Eadred and Anlaf were competing for power.'

Kings of Wessex



3075

3075 Ecgberht, 802-839. AR Penny, Group III (c.828-839), portrait type, Canterbury, Bosel. Diademed bust right, +EGBEAR(HT) REX, rev. Dorob C monogram, +BOSEL MONETA. 1.31 g. Naismith C79.3b = SBCI America 280 - *this coin*; N.573; S.1035.

In very good metal for issue. Toned. Good VF. Very rare thus.

5'000

Purchased from Coinex London 1996. Ex H. Bareford (lot 446), R. C. Lockett (Pt. III, lot 3615), and H. C. Miller (lot 56).



3076

3076 Ecgberht, 802-839. AR Penny, Wessex non portrait type (c.828-c.839), Winchester (?), Ifa. Saxon monogram, +EGBEORHT REX, rev. cross, +IFA MONETA. 1.20 g. Naismith W8.1d - *this coin*; N.589; S.1041.

Slight porosity under brown find patina. Good VF. Very rare of this Wessex type.

4'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 390), and SNC, October 1988 (6807).



3077

3077 Aethelwulf, 839-858. AR Penny, Non portrait type (Phase I, 839-c.844), Canterbury, Manna. Cross with wedges in angles, +EDELVLF REX, rev. SAX ONIO RVM on three lines, +MANNA MONETA. 1.19 g. Naismith C100e = SCBI Norweb 132 - *this coin*; N.596; S.1044.

Toned. Good VF. Rare.

2'500

Ex E. M. Norweb (Pt. III, lot 775), and G. C. Drabble (Pt. I, lot 369).



- 3078** Aethelwulf, 839-858. AR Penny, First portrait type (Phase II, c.844-c.849), Canterbury, Daegheah. Diademed bust right, +EDELVVLF REX, rev. cross crosslet, +DEIHEAH MONET. 1.28 g. Naismith C107.2f - *this coin*; N.610; S.1047.

Spot of hard green. Toned. VF. Very rare.

3'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA St Louis 1979. Ex Dr. B. Bird (lot 85), G. C. Drabble (Pt. I, lot 370), and W. Talbot Ready, Sotheby, 15 November 1920 (lot 74).



- 3079** Aethelwulf, 839-858. AR Penny, Non portrait type (Phase III, c.849-c.854), Canterbury, Ealgmund. DOR-B-, +EDEIVVLF REX, rev. CANT, +EALGMVND MONETA. 1.11 g. Naismith C125b = SCBI Mack 715 - *this coin*; N.614; S.1049.

Toned. Good VF. Rare.

2'500

Ex SNC, April 1985 (1945), Cmdr. R. P. Mack, Lord Grantley (Pt. III, lot 975), and Sir C. Robinson, Christie's, 25 November 1891 (lot 109).



- 3080** Aethelwulf, 839-858. AR Penny, Portrait / inscribed cross type (Phase IV, c.854-858), Canterbury, Hunred. Diademed bust right, +AEDLVVLF REX, rev. +HVNRED MONETA on and between limbs. 1.31 g. Naismith C145e - *this coin*; N.618; S.1051.

Lightly toned. Near EF. Rare.

4'000

Ex SNC, June 1971 (6794).



3081

- 3081** Aethelberht, 858-865. AR Penny, Portrait / inscribed cross type, Canterbury, Herefreth. Diademed bust right, +ÆDELBEARHT REX, rev. +HEREFRETHT MONETA on and between limbs of cross. 1.26 g. Naismith C188b - *this coin*; N.620; S.1053.

Some traces of hard green deposit on reverse. Toned. EF. Rare.

4'000

Ex SNC, June 1971 (6795).



3082

- 3082** Aethelred I, 865-871. AR Penny, Lunettes type, Liabinc. Diademed bust right, +ÆDELRED REX, rev. LIABINC MONETA on and between unbroken lunettes. 1.22 g. Lyons & Mackay Ae2.87 - *this coin*; N.622; S.1055.

Some light porosity on obverse. Toned. GVF. Rare.

3'000

Purchased from Spink December 1970. Ex SCMB January 1968, no. N1685; Sotheby's, 13 November 1967, lot 38. Removed together with other coins from a silver chalice, formerly the property of the Dean and Chapter of Westminster Abbey.



3083

- 3083** Alfred the Great, 871-899. AR Penny, First coinage (c.871-875), Lunettes type, Herewulf. Diademed bust right, +AELBRED REX, rev. HEREVLF MONETA on and between unbroken lunettes. 1.03 g. Lyons & Mackay AfL 1.83 - *this coin*; N.625; S.1057.

Some hard deposits on reverse. Toned. Near EF. Rare.

4'000

Ex SNC, June 1973 (4855), and F. Elmore Jones (43).



3084



- 3084** Alfred the Great, 871-899. AR Penny, Third coinage (c.880-899), London Monogram type, Tilewine. Large diademed bust right, +ÆLFRED REX, rev. Londonia monogram, cross either side, dividing TILEVINE MONETA. 1.56 g. Mackay B3 O3/R5; N.646; S.1062.

Glossy dark find patina. Near EF. A celebrated and rare type struck after the reconquest of London from the Danes.

15'000

Purchased from Spink April 1980.



3085



- 3085** Alfred the Great, 871-899. AR Penny, Third coinage (c.880-899), Two line type, late 'Edward the Elder' style, Athred. Small cross, +ÆLFRED REX, rev. ÆDER EDMO on two lines divided by three crosses. 1.59 g. N.639; S.1067.

A few light marks under tone. Near EF. Rare.

2'500

Purchased from Spink November 1972.



3086



- 3086** Alfred the Great, 871-899. AR Penny, Third coinage (c.880-899), Two line type, Canterbury, Diarwald. Small cross, +ÆLFRED REX DORO, rev. DIARV ALD MO on two lines, pellets above and below. 1.59 g. SCBI Norweb 144 - *this coin*; N.638; S.1069.

Toned with some iridescence. EF. Rare.

2'500

Ex E. M. Norweb (Pt. I, lot 48), and Duke of Argyll.



3087

- 3087** Alfred the Great, 871-899. AR Penny, Third coinage, Four line type (c.895-899), Exeter. On four lines: +AELFRED REX SAXONVM, rev. EXA vertically, three pellets either side. 1.5 g. Dolley & Blunt, pl. IX, no. 16 - same dies; N.642; S.1070.

Some hard deposits and small rim chip. Toned. Good VF. A coin of the highest rarity.

15'000

Ex D. Dupree; SNC, August 1989 (4598), R. P. V. Brettell (lot 1), R. C. Lockett (Pt. 1, lot 500), Sir John Evans, H. Montagu (Pt. 1, lot 517), W. Brice, "Lady in the North" [S.1873] (lot 5), R. Whitbourn [1869] (lot 81), T. Norris [1868] (lot 184), and J. Kenyon. From the Curedale Hoard, found 1840.

Non portrait type pennies bearing Alfred's title of king of the Saxons, as opposed to king of the English, are exceedingly rare and were struck very late in the reign at the Wessex mints of Winchester and Exeter. Apart from the coin offered here, the jewel of the R.P.V. Brettell collection of coins of Exeter, and a small fragment (DNW 169. 252), the few surviving examples are all in museum collections.



3088

- 3088** Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Portrait type, Mint in East Anglia. Diademed bust left, +EADMEARD REX, rev. IIECIOP IIEIOIR on two lines, three cross between, cross flanked by trio of pellets above and below. 1.62 g. SCBI East Anglia 637 - same dies; N.651; S.1084.

Some small die flaws. Toned. Near EF. Rare.

4'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1976, Glendining, 8 June 1966 (lot 83), R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, lot 3655), and L. E. Bruun (Pt. I, lot 73).



3089

- 3089** Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Two line type, Deorwald, late style. Small cross, +EADVVEARD REX, rev. DEOR VALDMO on two lines, three crosses between, four pellets above and below. 1.62 g. cf. CTCE 143(ii); N.649; S.1087.

Light iridescent toning. Superb EF.

1'000

Ex SNC, June 1972 (6330).



3090

3090 Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Minster type (c.910-915), west Mercian mint, Wulfgar. Small cross, +EADVVEARD REX, rev. Anglo-Saxon minster with nave, tower and side aisles on central line, WVLFGAR and cross below. 1.52 g. Ruding, pl. 16, no. 22 = CTCE 342b = SCBI Mack 768 - *this coin*; N.667; S.1075.

A wonderful type with an exceptional pedigree. Richly toned. Near EF. Extremely rare. 15'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 459), Cdmr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 120), L. E. Bruun (Pt. I, Lot 81), Astronomer (lot 164), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 602), J. B. Bergne (lot 180), E. Wigan, Lt.-Col. W. Durrant (lot 24), and T. Dimsdale (lot 612).

The mysterious, beautiful and rare exceptional types of Edward the Elder have held a fascination for numismatists ever since 13 examples were present in the fabled cabinet of Sir Robert Cotton (1571-1631), the first scholarly collection of Anglo-Saxon coins ever assembled in Britain.

In the definitive work on the period (*Coinage in Tenth-Century England*, British Academy, 1989), C. E. Blunt, B. H. I. H. Stewart and C. S. S. Lyon provide a detailed technical analysis of the coinage of Edward the Elder and a thorough corpus of 93 coins of the exceptional type series whose location was known to them. This shows the exceptional types are strongly associated with moneyers connected to the Chester and Shrewsbury mints and that they form a small subset of the king's whole coinage (the Forum Hoard of 1883 and the Vatican Hoard of 1928 between them contained a total 647 pennies of Edward the Elder of which 13 pennies were exceptional types, circa 2%).

The authors conclude that 'The exceptional types were the main and perhaps the only west Mercian coinage of the Middle period of Edward's reign (c. 910-915)... essentially the series may be regarded as the coinage of English Mercia when the king's sister Æthelflæd was 'Lady of the Mercians'. Her husband Ealdorman Æthelred died in 911 and she herself in 918, but it is clear that she was acting for her sick husband for some years before his death. Perhaps the ornamental types were Æthelflæd's way of distinguishing the output of her mints from that of her brother's. If so, their subsequent reversion to the Horizontal type, if it did not occur before her death, could have been part of Edward's concerted action to discourage any revival of Mercian separatism.'

Of the 93 coins identified in CTCE some 59 are now in British museums, five are in European museums and Dr. Schneider was fortunate to be able to acquire a representative collection of no less than seven.



3090



3091



3091

3091 Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, One line type (c.910-915), west Mercian mint, Wyberht. Small cross, +EADVVEARD REX, rev. PBERHTO in one line. 1.61 g. CTCE 337c = SCBI Mack 755 - *this coin*; N.656; S.1076.

A few light marks under tone. Near EF. The only one line type Penny from the ornamental series in private hands.

8'000

Ex SNC May 1984 (2771), Cmdr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 517), G. C. Drabble (Pt. I, lot 400), and Rome Hoard Pt. I, (lot 41, pl.II). From the Vatican Hoard, found c. 1928.



3092



3092

3092 Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Two stars type (c.910-915), west Mercian mint, Brece. Small cross, +EADVVEARD REX, rev. two stars vertically with pellets between, dividing BRECE+. 1.58 g. CTCE 325c = SCBI Norweb 148 - *this coin*; N.657; S.1077.

Toned. Near EF. One of only two known for the type in private hands.

10'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 451), E. M. Norweb (Pt. I, lot 51), V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 745), and Rome Hoard Pt. I, (lot 42, pl.II). From the Vatican Hoard, found c. 1928.



3093

3093

- 3093** Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Flower type (c.910-915), west Mercian mint, Heremod. Small cross, + EADVVEARD REX, rev. Flower with two leaves springing from central line, HEREMOD and rosette below. 1.61 g. Ruding, pl. 28, no. 1 = CTCE 340b = SCBI Mack 758 - *this coin*; N.658; S.1078 - *this coin illustrated*.

Richly toned. Good VF. Very rare.

15'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 453), Agricola (lot 90), Cmdr. R. P. Mack, V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 748), J. G. Murdoch (Pt. I, lot 103, pl.II), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 589), W. Brice, E. Wigan, Lt.-Col. W. Durrant (lot 21), T. Dimsdale (lot 480), R. Miles, Sotheby, 14 March 1820, and the Rebello collection.



3094

3094

- 3094** Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Botanical type (c.910-915), west Mercian mint, Buga. Small cross, + EADVVEARD REX, rev. BV GA within tendrils of plant. 1.58 g. CTCE 327b = SCBI Mack 759 - *this coin*; N.660; S.1079.

Toned. Near EF. Extremely rare.

15'000

Ex L. Stack (lot 455), Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. II, lot 87), V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 747), Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. II, lot 954, pl.XXIII), H. Montagu, Sotheby, 7 May 1888 (lot 40), W. Brice, E. Wigan, Lt.-Col. W. Durrant (lot 22), and T. Dimsdale (lot 605).

One of two of this elegant type available to collectors.



3095



3095

3095 Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Hand of God type (c.910-915), west Mercian mint, Athulf. Small cross, +EADVVEARD REX, rev. Hand of Providence descending from clouds dividing $\Lambda\text{Ð}$ ('retrograde') VLFM. 1.53 g. CTCE 344c = SCBI Mack 761 - *this coin*; N.663; S.1081.

Struck from a worn obverse die. Small edge split. Toned. Good VF and extremely rare.

15'000

Purchased from Spink December 1978. Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (lot 523), E. W. Rashleigh (lot 238), Revd. J. W. Martin (lot 22), and Duke of Devonshire (Pt. II, lot 178a).



3096



3096

3096 Edward the Elder, 899-924. AR Penny, Tower type (c.910-915), west Mercian mint, Eadwald. Small cross, +EADVVEARD REX, rev. Saxon church tower or reliquary dividing EA DV PA LD on two lines. 1.63 g. CTCE 321b = SCBI Mack 764 - *this coin*; N.666; S.1083.

Rich old tone. EF. Very rare.

10'000

Purchased from Spink December 1978. Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (lot 2718), and Rome Hoard Pt. II (lot 58, pl.II). From the Vatican Hoard, found c. 1928.

Kings of all England



3097

3097 Aethelstan, 924-939. AR Penny, Two line North-Eastern type, Mantha. Small cross, +ÆDELSTAN RE, rev. MAN THANO on two lines, three crosses between, trefoils top and bottom. 1.52 g. Blunt 395 - *this coin cited*; N.668b; S.1089.

A little ghosted on obverse. Toned. EF.

1'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1973, and ex Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. II, lot 98), pl.XXIV).



3098

3098 Aethelstan, 924-939. AR Penny, Circumscription cross type, Chester, Tidger. Small cross, ÆDELSTAN REX TO BRIE, rev. small cross, +TIDGER MOIN LECECEI. 1.63 g. Blunt 155; N.672; S.1093.

Toned with hints of blue-orange lustre. Good VF. Very rare.

1'500

Ex Stack's Coin Galleries, 17 April 1975 (lot 1479), and J. O'Bryne (lot 205).



3099

3099 Aethelstan, 924-939. AR Penny, Crowned bust type, Fredard. Crowned bust right, +ÆDLSTAN REX, rev. small cross, FREDARD NONETA. 1.52 g. Blunt 318; SCBI Mack 780 - *this coin*; N.673; S.1094.

Softly struck on rear of bust. Toned. VF. Rare.

2'000

Ex SNC, April 1981 (3108), Cmdr. R. P. Mack, Dr. D. F. O. Arnold, A. Mann (lot 157) and F. A. Walters (lot 22).



3100



3100

- 3100** Aethelstan, 924-939. AR Penny, Tower type, York, Wyltsige. Small cross, +AEDLSTAN REX, three wedges at end of legend, *rev.* tower on central line dividing two trefoils, PVLTSIG (retrograde) and annulet below. 1.36 g. Blunt 443; N.683; S.1100.

Minor crimp. Lightly toned. Near EF. Very rare.

6'000

Ex SNC, November 1980 (9226).



3101



3101

- 3101** Aethelstan, 924-939. AR Penny, Helmet type, North Eastern mint, Heric. Helmeted bust right, +EDELSTAN REX, *rev.* cross crosslet, +HERRIC MONETA. 1.44 g. Blunt 414; N.686; S.1104.

Somewhat porous with associated surface cracks. Otherwise of refined style for issue. Toned. Good VF. Rare.

2'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA Baltimore July 1993, and ex SNC, March 1993 (992).



3102



3102

- 3102** Eadmund, 939-946. AR Penny, Two line type, York, Ingelgar. Small cross, annulet in field, +EADMVND REX EBR, *rev.* INGEL GAR M on two lines, three crosses between, trefoil at top and bottom. 1.44 g. cf. CTCE 166; N.688; S.1105.

Small striking perforation by rim. Richly toned. EF.

1'000

Ex Glendining, 7 April 1979 (lot 212), R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 583), Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. I, lot 404, pl.XI), and E. W. Rashleigh (lot 257).



3103

- 3103** Eadmund, 939-946. AR Penny, Portrait type, Norwich, Giongbald.
Crowned bust right, +EADMVND RE, rev. +GIONGBALD IIO NORVE. 1.62 g. CTCE 251; N.698; S.1107 - *this coin illustrated.*

Softness of strike in parts of reverse legend. Toned. Good VF. Very rare.

4'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1989, D. Dupree. Ex SCMB, October 1961 (H462), and SCMB, July 1961 (6507).



3104

3104

- 3104** Eadred, 946-955. AR Penny, Horizontal rosettes type, North-Western mint, Grim.
Small cross, EADRED REX, rev. GRIM ES MOT on two lines, three crosses between, rosette at top and bottom. 1.34 g. CTCE 142; N.707; S.1113.

Trace of hard green deposits. Lightly toned. EF.

1'000

Ex N. T. Bagshawe; SNC, December 1971 (11461).



3105

- 3105** Eadred, 946-955. AR Penny, Crowned bust type, East Anglian mint, Manna.
Crowned bust right, +EADRED REX, rev. small cross, MANNA MONETA. 1.44 g. CTCE 254; SCBI Mack 793 - *this coin*; N.713; S.1115.

Die flaw on shoulder. Light tone with some lustre. EF. Very rare thus.

5'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 125), V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 777).



3106

- 3106** Eadwig, 946-955. AR Penny, Two line North-Eastern type, York (?), Heriger. Small cross, +EADWIG REX, symbol at end of legend, rev. HERIG ERMO on two lines, three crosses between, trefoils at top and bottom. 1.49 g. CTCE 68; N.724; S.1122.

A few minor marks. Toned. VF. Very rare.

2'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA St Louis July 1979.



3107

- 3107** Eadwig, 955-959. AR Penny, Rosette / One line type, North-western mint, Grim. Rosette, +EADWIG RE, rev. GRIM and trefoil between two lines, rosette above and below. 1.49 g. CTCE 140 - *this coin*; N.735/1; S.1124.

With a small edge chip. Toned. VF. A unique variant with rosette on obverse for this extremely rare type of Eadwig.

3'000

Ex D. Dupree; SNC, December 1989 (6560), V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 782), H. Webb (Pt. II, lot 21), Revd. T. F. Dymock (Pt. II, lot 147), and Duke of Devonshire (Pt. II, lot 316a).



3108

- 3108** Eadgar, 959-975. AR Penny, Three line rosette type, Tamworth, Leofwine. Small cross, + EADGAR RE, rev. LEOF OT+EO PINE on three line, rosette above and below. 1.34 g. CTCE 200; N.757; S.1132.

Minor marks on reverse. Toned. Good VF. Rare.

1'500

Purchased from Spink, ANA Cincinnati July 1988.



3109

- 3109** Eadgar, 959-975. AR Penny, Circumscription cross type, London, Aethelwold. Small cross, +EADGAR REX ANG, rev. small cross, +ÆDELPOLD M-O LVN. 1.44 g. CTCE 214; N.749; S.1135. Traces of blue lustre. Toned. EF. Rare. 2'000

Purchased J. P. Linzalone, NYINC December 1987.



3110

- 3110** Eadgar, 959-975. AR Penny, Circumscription rosette type, Thurmod. Rosette, +EADGAR REX, rev. rosette, ðVRMOD MOT. 1.46 g. CTCE 341a; N.758; S.1136. Struck over another coin. Toned. Good VF. Rare. 1'000

Ex D. Dupree; SNC, October 1990 (5939), and R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 627).



3111

- 3111** Eadgar, 959-975. AR Penny, Large bust crowned type, East Anglian mint, Bruninc. Large crowned bust right, +EADGAR REX, rev. small cross, +BRVNINC MONETAN. 1.52 g. CTCE 376b - *this coin*; N.750; S.1138. An excellent portrait coin with a rich old tone. EF. Very rare thus. 6'000

Ex F. Symonds (lot 49), H. Montagu (Pt. I, lot 723), W. Brice, J. B. Bergne (lot 221), Cpt. R. M. Murchinson (lot 290), Revd. J. W. Martin (lot 38), and T. Dimsdale (lot 740).

Late Anglo-Saxon



3112

- 3112** Edward the Martyr, 975-978. AR Penny, Sole type, Bedford, Baldic.
Rev. +BALDDIC M-O BEDAFOR. 1.32 g. Jonsson p.123-124; N.763; S.1142.
Toned. Near EF. Very rare.

6'000

Ex T. G. Bagshawe; SNC, December 1971 (11463), and Duke of Argyll.



3113

- 3113** Aethelred II, 978-1016. AR Penny, First small cross type (978-c.979), Derby, Gunar .
Rev. +GVNAR M-O DEORABY. 1.19 g. Jonsson p.131-132; N.764; S.1143.
Toned. Good VF. Very rare.

3'000

Purchased from A. H. Baldwin, April 1987. Ex R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, lot 3718), Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. I, lot 469), and Sir John Evans.



3114

- 3114** Aethelred II, 978-1016. AR Penny, First hand type - bust left variety (c.979-985), Canterbury, Lifinc.
Rev. +LIFINC M-O CAENTPARA. 1.59 g. Dolley, BNJ 1964, p.37, pl.1, fig. B = SCBI America 408 - *this coin*;
N.767; S.1145.

Toned. VF. Extremely rare with bust left for this type.

2'500

Ex L. Stack (lot 496), E. M. Norweb (Pt. IV, lot 1203), F. Elmore Jones (lot 150), V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 813) and Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. I, lot 487, pl. XIII).



3115

3115 Aethelred II, 978-1016. AR Penny, Benediction hand type (c.991), London, Eadelm. Rev. +EADLM M-O LVNDO. 1.63 g. N.769; S.1147.

Toned with some iridescence. Good VF. A very rare and unusually fine example.

5'000

Ex SNC, June 1976 (4701), and F. Elmore Jones (lot 477).



3116

3116

3116 Aethelred II, 978-1016. AR Penny, Crux type (c.991-997), Exeter, Tuna. Rev. TVNA M-O EAXEC. 1.49 g. N.770; S.1148.

A couple of pecks. Light golden tone. Good VF.

300

Ex Westminster School (lot 364), and R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 681 - part).



3117

3117

3117 Aethelred II, 978-1016. AR Penny, Helmet type (c.1003-1009), Oxford, Britwine. Rev. +BYRNPNE M;O OXN. 1.42 g. SCBI Mack 996 - *this coin*; N.775; S.1152.

Two pecks on obverse. Toned. Near EF.

400

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. II, lot 160).



3118

- 3118** Aethelred II, 978-1016. AR Penny, Agnus Dei type (Autumn 1009), Malmesbury, Ealdred. The Lamb of God with halo, cross behind, panel with AGN below, +ÆDELRED REX ANGLORVM, rev. the Holy Spirit as a dove, +EALDRED ON MALDMES. 1.77 g. Gooch, SNC Dec. 2007, p. 308 = Keynes & Naismith no.3 - *this coin*; N.776; S.1156 - *this coin illustrated*.

Peckmarked both sides nevertheless with excellent detail. Toned. VF. The rarest and most desirable of all late Anglo-Saxon coins. 20'000

Purchased from Spink December 2007.

Struck at a time of profound crisis for the English nation, threatened by invasion of the Viking army of Thorkel the Tall, the Agnus Dei type is remarkable for both its highly distinctive design and its great rarity. The abandonment of a royal portrait - which otherwise severed for every other coin type struck from the reform of Eadgar in 973 to the end of the Anglo-Saxon era - in favour of purely Christian iconography; the very small number of mints that issued the type and the scant corpus of surviving specimens all point to a special commemorative or donative issue. Possibly it was connected to the a programme of mass prayer for divine intervention instituted by Archbishop Wulfstan. The Schneider specimen is the finest of less than 30 known examples of the Agnus Dei type in both museum and private collections.



3119

- 3119** Cnut, 1016-1035. AR Penny, Quatrefoil type (c.1017-1023), Southwark, Brihtmaer. Rev. +BRIHTMÆR SVÐG. 1.01 g. SCBI Mack 1079 - *this coin*; N.781; S.1157.

Toned. Good VF. 300

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pl. II, lot 184), and Duke of Argyll.



3120

- 3120** Cnut, 1016-1035. AR Penny, Short cross with banner type (c.1029-1035/6), London, Brihtred.
Rev. +BRIHTRED ON LVN. 0.96 g. N.791; S.1159A.

Dark, glossy find patina. Good VF. An extremely rare type, Cnut holds a banner instead of a sceptre.

2'500

Ex Dr. W. J. Conte, CNG Triton VI, 14-15 January 2003 (lot 1396).

M. Blackburn (Numismatiska Meddelanden) has shown that this is an English not a Scandinavian issue, but its exact significance is uncertain.



3121

3121

- 3121** Harold I, 1035-1040. AR Penny, Jewel cross type (1036-1038), London, Widia.
Rev. +PIDIGE ON LVNDE. 1.12 g. N.802; S.1163.

Toned. Good VF.

800

Ex B. R. Noble (lot 416).



3122

- 3122** Harthacnut, 1035-1042. AR Penny, Jewel cross type - bust right variety (1036), Winchester, Godwine.
Rev. +GODPINE ON. PINC. 1.12 g. SCBI Mack 1118 - *this coin*; N.809; S.1167.

Peck on obverse. Toned with golden highlights. Near EF. Rare.

2'500

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 174), R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 782), B. Roth (Pt. I, lot 77), and H. Montagu, (Pt. V, lot 43).



3123



- 3123** Harthacnut, 1035-1042. AR Penny, Arm and sceptre type in the name of Cnut (1040-1042), Bath, Aegelmaer.
Rev. +ÆGELM'Æ'AER ON BAÐA. 1.1 g. SCBI Mack 1119 - *this coin*; N.799; S.1169.
Trace of deposits. Lightly toned. EF. Rare.

2'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. II, lot 196), Duke of Argyll, and Lord Grantley (Pt. III, lot 1159).



3124



- 3124** Harthacnut, 1035-1042. AR Penny, Danish helmeted type, Lund, Othencar.
In the name of Aethelred. Rev. +OÐÐENCAR O LVD. 0.96 g. Hbg. 28; S.1170.
Toned. EF.

600

Ex SNC, October 1969 (7388).



3125



- 3125** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Pacx type (1042-1044), London, Leofstan.
Rev. +LEOFSTAN ON LV ND . 1.26 g. Freeman 571; N.813; S.1171.
Small peck on obverse. Toned. Good VF.

500

Purchased from Spink March 1976.



3126



- 3126** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Trefoil quadrilateral type (1046-1048), Exeter, Aelwine. Rev. +ÆLIPINE ON ECXE.: 1.11 g. Freeman 23 - *this coin cited*; N.817; S.1174.
Toned with some golden iridescence. EF.

500

Ex SNC, December 1973 (9896) and R. P. V. Brettel (lot 199).



3127



- 3127** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Small flan type (1048-1050), Winchester, Lifinc. Rev. +IFINC ON PINCE. 1.12 g. Freeman 234; N.818; S.1175.
Well struck. Iridescent tone. EF.

500

Ex Glendining, 24 October 1973 (lot 217 part).



3128



- 3128** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Expanding cross type, light issue (1050-1051), York, Arngrim. Rev. with annulet in one quarter, +ARNGRIM ON EOFE. 1.15 g. Freeman 55 - *this coin cited*; N.821; S.1176.
Toned. EF.

500

Ex SCMB, January 1976 (H5432).



3129



- 3129** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Pointed helmet type (1053-1056), Winchester, Aestan. Rev. +ÆSTAN ON PINCESTI. 1.30 g. Freeman (Aedestan) 36; N.825; S.1179. Die flaw. Iridescent tone. Near EF. 500

Ex D. Hess, April 1966 (58).



3130



- 3130** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Sovereign/Eagles type (1056-1059), Hereford, Aegelic. Rev. +Æ.GELRIC ON HER... 1.36 g. Freeman 7; N.827; S.1181. Deep tone. Near EF. Rare. 500

Purchased from R. C. Becker, NYINC December 1976.



3131



- 3131** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Facing bust/Small cross type (1062-1066), Winchester, Lifinc. Rev. +LIFINC ON PINCE. 1.04 g. Freeman 239 - *this coin cited*; SCBI Mack 1301 - *this coin*; N.830; S.1183. Toned. Near EF. 500

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. II, lot 225).



- 3132** Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066. AR Penny, Transitional pyramids type (c.1065), Dover, Winstan. Rev. +PINSTAN ON DOFEI. 0.97 g. Freeman -; N.835; S.1185. Tiny striking perforation. Dark find patina. VF. A very rare type. 4'000
Purchased from Spink April 1989.



- 3133** Harold II, 1066. AR Penny, Pax type, Steyning, Deormon. Rev. +DERMON ON STÆNI. 1.30 g. N.836; S.1186. Toned. Good VF. Rare. 3'000
Ex F. Elmore Jones (lot 803).



- 3134** Harold II, 1066. AR Penny, Pax type - no sceptre variety, Exeter, Lifinc. Rev. +LIFINC ON EXECESTRE. 1.32 g. SCBI Mack 1343 - *this coin*; N.837; S.1187. Toned. VF. Very rare without sceptre. 3'000
Ex SNC, May 1985 (3059), and Cmdr. R. P. Mack.

Norman



3135

3135 William I, 1066-1087. AR Penny, Profile left type, Winchester, Anderboda.
Rev. +ANDERBODΛ ON P. 1.27 g. N.839; S.1250.

Toned. A really Good VF. Rare thus.

2'000

Ex SNC, July 1973 (5956).



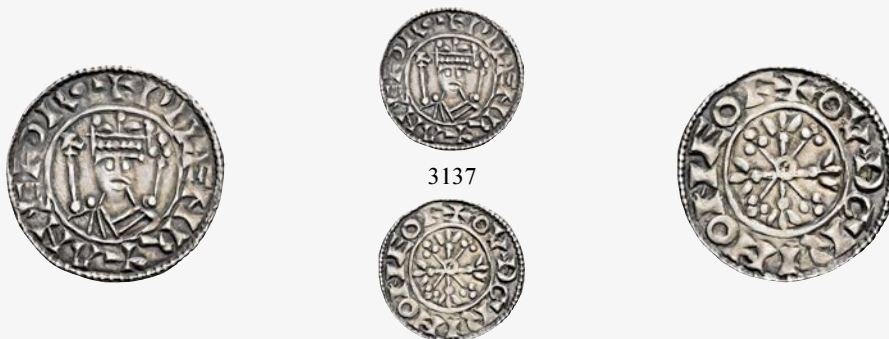
3136

3136 William I, 1066-1087. AR Penny, Bonnet type, Bedford, Sigod.
Rev. +SIEGOD ON BEDEFO. 1.15 g. N.842; S.1251.

Some porosity under light tone. Otherwise Good VF. Very rare of this mint.

1'500

Purchased from Spink June 1977. Ex T. G. Bagshawe; SNC December 1971 (11495), and R. C. Lockett (Pt. II, lot 2843).



3137

3137 William I, 1066-1087. AR Penny, Two sceptres type, York, Outhgrim.
Rev. +OVÐGRIM ON EOF. 1.43 g. SCBI Mack 1377 - *this coin*; N.844; S.1253.

Distinctive York style. Richly toned. Good VF.

1'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 229), and H. A. Parsons (lot 219).



3138



3138 William I, 1066-1087. AR Penny, Two stars type, Stamford, Liofwine.
Rev. +LVFPINE ON ST. 1.25 g. N.845; S.1254.
Vivid iridescent tone. Near EF.

1'000

Purchased from C. Blom February 1969.



3139



3139 William I, 1066-1087. AR Penny, Profile right type, London, Wulfwine.
Rev. +PVLFPINE ON LVN. 1.12 g. N.847; S.1256.
Bold portrait. Toned. Good VF. Rare.

1'500

Purchased from Spink, NYINC November 1984.



3140



3140 William I, 1066-1087. AR Penny, Paxis type, York, Outhbeorn.
Rev. +ARÐBN ON EFRP. 1.33 g. N.849; S.1257.
Some orange lustre. Near EF.

800

Ex D. Hess, April 1966 (76).



3141



- 3141** William II, 1087-1100. AR Penny, Profile right type, Ipswich, Swegn.
Rev. +SPGIEN ON GIPSPIE. 1.42 g. SCBI Mack 1472 - *this coin*; N.851; S.1258.
Trace of deposits in obverse legend. Lightly toned. EF and well struck. Very rare.

3'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 256).



3142



- 3142** William II, 1087-1100. AR Penny, Cross pattée and fleury type, London, Brunic.
Rev. +BRVNIC ON LVN. 1.43 g. SCBI Mack 1489 - *this coin*; N.855; S.1261.
With much golden lustre. Slight double strike on reverse. EF. Very rare.

3'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 260).



3143



3143

- 3143** William II, 1087-1100. AR Penny, Cross fleury and piles type, Southwark, Sprot.
Rev. +SPROT ON SVÐERP. 1.43 g. SCBI Mack 1492 - *this coin*; N.856; S.1262.
Toned. VF. Very rare.

2'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 261), and R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 1041).



3144



3145



- 3144** Henry I, 1100-1135. AR Penny, Annulets type (BMC I), Wallingford. Godwine.
Rev. +GODPINE ON PALI. 1.26 g. SCBI Mack 1499 - *this coin*; N.857; S.1263.
Toned. Good VF. Very rare.

2'000

Purchased from Spink December 1978, and ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack.

- 3145** Henry I, 1100-1135. AR Penny, Profile / cross fleury type (BMC II), Southwark, Sprot.
Rev. +SPROT ON SVDP. 1.31 g. SCBI Mack 1505 - *this coin*; N.858; S.1263A.
Some porosity on reverse under tone. VF. Rare.

800

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1982, and ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack.



3146



- 3146** Henry I, 1100-1135. AR Penny, Large profile / cross and annulets type (BMC VIII), London, Blacaman.
Rev. +BLACAMAN: ON. L.. 1.35 g. SCBI Mack 1529 - *this coin*; N.864; S.1269.

Official edge snick. A little soft in parts otherwise lightly toned. VF. A very rare type for Henry. 4'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA New Orleans 1981. Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, E. F. P. Armitage, R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 1059), Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. II, lot 1343, pl.XXXI) purchased from L. E. Bruun.



3147



- 3147** Henry I, 1100-1135. AR Penny, Star in lozenge fleury type (BMC XIII), Winchester, Sawulf.
Rev. +S(AVV)LF: ON: PINCES. 1.43 g. SCBI Mack 1547 - *this coin*; N.869; S.1274 - *this coin illustrated*.
Legends weak in parts. Otherwise toned. Good VF. Rare.

1'500

Cmdr. R. P. Mack (Pt. I, lot 275), and G. C. Drabble (Pt. I, lot 660).



3148

- 3148** Stephen, 1135-1154. AR Penny, Watford type, Norwich, Godwine.
Rev. (+GO)DPINE: ON: NOR(P). 1.41 g. Mack 24g; N.873; S.1278.
Weak in part otherwise with a bold portrait. Richly toned. Good VF.

800

Purchased from A. H. Baldwin, August 1969. Ex R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, lot 3927 - part), S. M. Spink and B. Roth (Pt. II, lot 138 part).



3149

- 3149** Stephen, 1135-1154. AR Penny, PERERIC type, Lincoln, Rawulf.
Obverse reads PERERIC., rev. (+RAVV)LF: ON: NICO. 1.23 g. Mack 45; N.928; S.1279.
Flan bowed and a little off centre. Otherwise much as struck. Good VF. A very rare and enigmatic type.

1'500

Purchased from Dolphin Coins, ANA Houston Texas August 1978.



3150

- 3150** Issues struck with erased dies, late 1130s-c.1145. AR Penny, Defaced bust type, Nottingham, Swein.
Crude crowned bust right with sceptre, face defaced in die by large cross and pellet, +STIEFNE: REX,
rev. cross moline, +SPEIN: ON: SNOT.:. 1.02 g. Mack 149bb = SCBI Mack 1629 - *this coin*; N.925/3; S.1284.
With a rich dark tone. Good VF. Very rare.

3'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA Baltimore August 1985, Cmdr. R. P. Mack, V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 920), and Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. II, lot 1490, pl.XXXIV).



3151



3151

3151 Issues struck with erased dies, late 1130s-c.1145. AR Penny, Obverse legend erased type, Nottingham, Swein.

Crowned bust right with sceptre, legend partly erased, +STEFNE, rev. cross moline, +SPEIN: ON: (SN)OT. 1.47 g. Mack 157e = SCBI Mack 1606 - *this coin*; N.925/1; S.1286.

Dark tone. Good VF. Very rare.

3'000

Ex SNC, April 1986 (1924), Cmdr. R. P. Mack, and R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, lot 3928).



3152



3152

3152 Southern Variants, in the name of Stephen, c.1140s. AR Penny, Small flan type, Southampton, Sanson.

Crowned bust right with collar of annulets, sceptre before, +STEFNE REX, rev. voided cross moline with annulet at centre, +S(ANS)ONI O AN. 1.05 g. Mack 212 = SCBI Mack 1625 - *this coin*; N.905; S.1295.

Minor delamination on reverse. Deeply toned. VF. Rare, the only specimen recorded by Mack of these dies. 1'000

Purchased from Spink December 1978. Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (Pt. IV, lot 3947), and H. M. Reynolds (Pt. II, lot 74).



3153



3153 Midland Group, in the name of Stephen, c.1140s. AR Penny, Martlets type, Derby, Walchelinus. Crude crowned bust right with sceptre, STEPHANVS REX, rev. voided cross, martlets in angles, WAICHELINVS DERBI. 1.39 g. Mack 175f - *this coin*; N.900; S.1298.

An excellent example of this most distinctive type. Well struck. Toned. Good VF. Extremely rare. 8'000

Ex Marshall (lot 73), SNC, July 1942 (15401), G. C. Drabble (Pt. I, lot 725), H. M. Reynolds (Pt. II, lot 76), Bateman Heirlooms (lot 361), Revd. T. F. Dymock (Pt. II, lot 187), and C. Barclay (lot 47).

The prototype for the reverse of this extraordinary coin was the Sovereign Eagles type of Edward the Confessor, see lot 3130.



3154



3154

Midland Group, in the name of Stephen, c.1140s. AR Penny, Cross and fleurs type, Northampton, Paen.

Crowned bust facing, +SIEFNE: R, rev. cross pattée with annulet centre, fleur in each angle, +PAEN: ON: NORh. 1.12 g. BNJ 2010 Coin Register 321 - *this coin*; Mack 67 - same dies; N.896; S.1300.

Trace of crease and some light marks. VF. Very rare.

2'000

Ex DNW 140, 15 March 2017 (lot 268). Found Newport Pagnel, Buckinghamshire 2009.



3155



3155

Scottish Border issues, Henry, Earl of Northumberland, 1136-1152. AR Penny, Cross crosslet type, Bamborough, Willelm.

Crowned bust of London style right with sceptre, +N.E.NCI: CON, rev. cross crosslet with cross pattée adjoining crescent in each angle, +:PILEL:M: ON (CI:B):. 1.35 g. Mack 289; N.914; S.1311.

Glossy, dark find patina. VF or better. Very rare.

5'000

Purchased from Spink, NYINC December 1986.



3156



3156

York ornamental group, in the name of Stephen, c.1140-c.1150. AR Penny, Lozenge head sceptre type, York.

Crowned bust right with sceptre surmounted by lozenge with pellet centre, +STIEN and ornaments, rev. cross pattée on saltire cross fleury, ornaments for legend. 1.18 g. Mack 218; Allen 51 & p. 290, Fig. 4a - *this coin*; N.920; S.1314.

Light crease with associated small edge split. Good VF. Extremely rare.

4'000

Ex Spink 225, 22 September 2014 (lot 231). Found near Northampton, Northamptonshire, 2014.



3157 Baronial issues, Eustace Fitzjohn, c.1150-c.1153. AR Penny, Standing knight type, York. Figure standing right in armour wearing helmet and holding sword, star behind, EVSTACIVS+, rev. cross in quatrefoil, pellets in angles, +EBORACI. ED.TS(retrograde). 1.25 g. Mack 223a = Allen 114 - *this coin*; N.929; S.1316.

A magnificent coin. Toned with golden highlights. Near EF. Very rare, especially so in such good metal.

15'000

Ex Spink 6, 10-11 October 1979 (lot 518), V. J. E. Ryan (Pt. II, lot 933), F. H. Wheeler (lot 195), H. M. Reynolds (Pt. II, lot 86), J. G. Murdoch (Pt. I, lot 262), and H. Webb (Pt. I, lot 43) 'perfectly struck, extremely rare, and in a faultless state of preservation'.

A wonderful depiction of a Norman knight with drawn sword, this exceptional type was wholly appropriate for Eustace Fitzjohn, one of the most powerful northern barons of his day. Having submitted to Stephen in 1135, Eustace fought with the Scots against the king at the Battle of the Standard in 1138. Despite this defeat he managed to flourish during the turmoil of the 1140s, increasing his lands and founding abbeys and priories before being reconciled with Stephen in 1153. He died in battle in Wales in 1157 fighting for Henry II.



3158 Baronial issues, Eustace Fitzjohn, c.1150-c.1153. AR Penny, Lion type, York. Lion passant right, arcade below, ornaments in field, +EISTAOHVS; rev. cross fleury, inverted elongated fleurs in angles, ornaments for legend. 1.24 g. Mack 226f = Allen 102 = SCBI Norweb 315 - *this coin*; N.931; S.1320.

Rich old tone. Good VF. The finest example of this exceptional and extremely rare type in private hands.

10'000

Ex E. M. Norweb (Pt. I, lot 118), E. F. P. Armitage, R. C. Lockett (lot 1171), Major P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton (Pt. II, lot 1500, pl.XXXIV), H. Montagu (Pt. II, lot 359, pl.II), W. Brice, J. B. Bergne (lot 336), Lt.-Col. W. Durrant (lot 205), and T. Dimsdale (lot 224).



3159

- 3159** The Angevin Party, the Empress Matilda, c.1141-1145?. AR Penny, Cross moline type, Bristol, Rodberd. Crowned bust left with sceptre (+M I)MPERA., rev. cross moline with small cross pattée at centre, +RODBERD: DE: BRI(STOV). 1.02 g. Mack 233a = SCBI Mack 1638 - *this coin*; N.935; S.1326.

Legend weak in part with some ghosting. The reading and portrait clear. Toned. VF. Very rare. 4'000

Purchased from Spink, ANA New York September 1997. Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, and H. W. Taffs (lot 139).

Matilda is the only woman to be named and depicted on an English coin since Cynethryth of Mercia some three hundred and fifty years previously (see lot 3035). Not till the reign of Mary Tudor would another woman grace the coinage.



3160

- 3160** The Angevin Party, Henry of Anjou (?), c.1147-1153?. AR Penny, Facing bust and stars type, (Devizes?). Bareheaded bust facing between two stars, ()NE(), rev. quadrilateral on voided cross botonée, + ()L DE V()AL. 0.99 g. Rashleigh, Num. Chron. Vol. XIII (1851), p.181, no. 4 = Mack 260 = SCBI Mack 1641 - *this coin*; N.942; S.1331 - *this coin illustrated*.

Weak in parts. Toned. Good VF. A unique and distinctive coin.

10'000

Ex Cmdr. R. P. Mack, R. C. Lockett (Pt. I, lot 1177), Lord Grantley (Pt. IV, lot 1318), E. W. Rashleigh (lot 627), and J. D. Cuff (lot 746).

In the Numismatic Chronicle of 1851 Jonathan Rashleigh published a seminal article in which he identified a group of coins which he argued must be the Baronial issues referred to in the chronicles of but previously unidentified by scholars. The coin offered here, figured as number 4 of the engraved plate that accompanied Rashleigh's article, was then and remains today unique, evidently belonging to a rare issue of the Angevin party who held the South West of England first for Matilda and laterly for her son Henry of Anjou, the future Henry II.

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